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COMMENT OF  
THE DAY

## SYRIAN BORDER CLASH ENDS

### Sixth Ceasefire Order Heeded After 10-Hour Mortar Duel

Jerusalem, July 9.

SYRIAN and Israeli forces have obeyed a United Nations ceasefire order, ending their exchange of fire across the border in Upper Galilee, it was officially disclosed tonight.

Syrian and Israeli forces clashed in a 10-hour gunfire and mortar duel along their farmland frontier.

An Israeli Army spokesman said the Syrian positions opened up a mortar barrage against the collective farm settlement of Gonen and ignored five United Nations ceasefire orders before they heeded a sixth appeal to stop fighting at 9:45 p.m.

#### SYRIAN STORY

(In Damascus, a Syrian Army spokesman said it was an Israeli force supported by armoured cars that opened the battle.)

The Israeli Army reported one Israeli civilian killed and seven wounded in the long battle that raged with mortar and machine gun fire.

(Syrian spokesmen in Damascus said there were no Syrian military casualties but that two Arab women and two children were wounded by Israeli mortar shells.)

Israeli spokesmen said the battle began around noon when Syrian positions on a high ridge opened machine gun fire on an Israeli police patrol crossing the Huleh swamp 120 yards from the Syrian border.

When the patrol tried to rescue one of its seriously wounded men, the spokesman said, the Syrians opened up with mortar fire and continued an afternoon bombardment that reached to the farm settlement of Gonen.

#### RETURNED FIRE

(A Syrian spokesman in Damascus said an Israeli armoured car first opened fire on the advance Syrian position.)

(The Syrian post returned the fire but ceased at the request of UN observers who rushed to the battlefield, he said. But Israeli forces continued a mortar barrage against civilians in the area, the spokesman said.)

Israeli spokesmen charged that the Syrians ignored four UN ceasefire orders.

Director-General Walter Eytan of the Israeli Foreign

Ministry called in Acting UN Truce Commander Col. Byron Leary during the afternoon and issued a stern warning of the possible consequences unless the Syrians heeded the ceasefire orders.

#### SITUATION GRAVE

Israeli circles pronounced the situation "grave." Finally guns on both sides of the border were silenced at 9:45 p.m., a sixth UN ceasefire deadline, and Israeli Army spokesman Nehemiah Broshi reported quiet, quiet, now reigns in the Gonen area.

Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, United Nations Secretary-General, made a new appeal to Syria and Israel today to keep the peace on their border after truce supervision officials on the spot had brought an end to the clash.—All Agencies

#### Stands Collapse

Buenos Aires, July 9. A section of the public stands collapsed today, throwing hundreds of spectators to the ground during a military parade that celebrated Independence Day celebrations.

First reports said one woman was killed and about 100 persons injured. One of these was reported in a critical condition from skull fractures and multiple internal injuries. Twenty others were said to be in a serious condition.—United Press

### Speculation Over Princess

London, July 9.

Princess Margaret attended a birthday party last night with several old boy friends but reserved most of her dances for the handsome Irish peer who is her most frequent escort these days.

The Princess was escorted to the party by the Marquess of Dufferin and Ava by Lord Plunkett, a member of the Royal household, who has acquired Margaret for years.

Lord Patrick Beresford, the 23-year-old Irish peer who has been out with Margaret at least twice a week for the past three months, did not arrive until after dinner. He answered his invitation too late to be included in the seating arrangements.

#### AFTER DINNER

But it wasn't long after dinner before he and Margaret were together. They stood talking in the flood-lit roof gardens for a while.

Then they danced—and kept on dancing together for most of the evening.

There has been increasing speculation about Margaret and Beresford ever since he was identified as the "mystery man" who took her to a London theatre earlier this year.—United Press

### PRINCE CHARLES OUT OF STEP AND HIS PARENTS SMILED

London, July 9.

A HUNDRED schoolboys marched past their proud parents yesterday and everybody was in step—except Prince Charles.



RIGHT, LEFT

Arms swung in unison as the pupils at the exclusive boys' school, which Britain's future king attends put on a show of calisthenics for the windup of their annual Sports Day. But Charles, in the front rank, was way out of time.

"Watch yourself, Charlie," hissed a friend in the rear rank. The remark carried round the sports ground.

Charles blushed and got into step. The Duke of Edinburgh grinned behind his hand. The Queen chuckled.

#### Leader Criticised

Like the rest of the pupils at the school, Charles brought his parents along to see the sports. And the day's proceedings showed he is no Olympic champion. They proved that being a sovereign's heir hasn't stopped him from being a normal boy as well.

"Come on chaps, charge," he shrieked as he led a team of schoolmates dismantling a wooden "cannon," swinging it over an imaginary river on ropes and setting it up again.

The "chaps" responded with a will. But some of them weren't above criticising their Royal leader.

Charles also did plenty of work during the rest of the afternoon, running fourth in a 60-yard foot race, hitting two mighty boundaries in a cricket game and playing soccer and basketball.

"Well done," cried the Duke of Edinburgh as his son came off, as Charles leaped the ball high and wide into the log.—United Press

### IT WAS A GOOD PICNIC WHILE IT LASTED



American servicemen in London celebrated Independence Day with a picnic at the Festival Gardens, Battersea.  
Photo shows: Ten-month old Merrick Mark Bush, of Louisiana, who attended the picnic with his serviceman father, seems contented after the celebrations.—Keystone Photo.

### KRAMER SEES HIS LAWYERS

New York, July 9.

Tennis promoter Jack Kramer said today that he had turned his disagreement with star player Pancho Gonzales over to his lawyer but left the door still open for Pancho to play in the Tournament of Champions at Forest Hills, starting this Saturday.

Gonzales, the world pro champion, has balked at competing in the tournament because Australian Lew Hoad is scheduled to compete in it and because it is nine days long rather than seven. Gonzales fears a poor showing by Hoad in the tournament might hurt the gate for their worldwide tour together next winter.

In Melbourne a tie vote on the proposal to ban Kramer's teams from several of Australia's top stadiums appeared a possibility today.

The ban, a reprisal for Kramer's during Hoad into the pro ranks, was proposed by the LTAA yesterday but must be approved by the Association's State branches.

#### BREAKING WORD

Meanwhile, Hoad, who was bitterly criticised by the LTAA yesterday for "breaking his word" in an agreement to remain an amateur until January 31, 1958, was drawing support for his move from the press.

The Melbourne Sun and News Pictorial said, in an editorial: "Let's be sporting to Hoad. What's the use of trying to penalise Hoad and follow professional because Hoad switched from amateur status?"

Most people question the wisdom of reprisals like banning Hoad, Kramer and other professionals from the best Australian tennis stadiums if they come here. The best courts, for the LTAA is surely to accept the fact as gracefully as it can.

The Melbourne Herald said: "It is pointless to boycott Hoad."—United Press

## Britain Offered Asylum To Georgi Malenkov

London, July 9.

THE former Soviet Premier, Mr. Georgi Malenkov, was twice offered political asylum in Britain last year but turned the offers down even though he knew Nikita Khrushchev was working for his downfall, a London newspaper said today.

The foreign editor of the London Daily Mail, Walter Farr, said British officials offered Malenkov asylum in England when he was on a visit last April and again at Christmas.

The offer was made because Britain believed the defection of so high a Soviet personage would seriously undermine the Communist regime, Farr said.

Malenkov was in Britain in April 1955 as head of a delegation of Soviet engineers.

The jovial Malenkov made a better impression on Britons than either Mr. Khrushchev or Marshal Bulganin, but none of the trio received a particularly warm welcome.

#### FULL PROTECTION

Farr's story in the Mail today said Malenkov was told while he was in Britain that Scotland Yard would give him full protection if he defected and that he would be free to live either here or in another Western country.

"Malenkov seemed aware of the forces building up against him," said Farr. "But he immediately flew back to Moscow."

When the offer was made again at Christmas, Malenkov again declined.

Farr gave no details of who made the alleged offer.

Official sources said they had "no information" about the report.—United Press

### FLY WITH THE PILOTS WHO FLY THE WORLD



TWA CAPTAIN ROBERT N. BUCK has 16,000 plus flying hours to his credit (about 4 1/2 million miles). He first flew at age 16 and set small-plane distance records that still stand. Lives quietly with his wife Jean, son and daughter, in suburban Westfield, New Jersey. Red-haired Captain Buck is the kind of man TWA has always placed at the controls, the kind of man you like to have in command.

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### A Turn Of The Screw

SOMEWHAT blatant contradictions are emerging in the official campaign against "rightists" in China at the same time as another current campaign aimed at uncorking pentup frustrations among the people. Does Mao after all want 100 flowers to bloom merely to expose the weeds? Because it looks as if a few outstanding weeds are about to be uprooted.

Mao's recently released speech to the Supreme State conference in February led observers to believe that workers, peasants and intellectuals could claim the right to air grievances without being necessarily accused of "counter-revolutionary" activity. It may not be fair to regard the case of Chang Po-chun and Lo Lung-chi, the two so-called "right-wing" deputies holding ministerial portfolios currently under fire, as a typical example of Communist treachery, but the contradiction cannot be denied.

ONE possible conclusion is that the authorities are already applying a brake to the contending schools of thought campaign. This may not require a wholesale weeding out of critics or even sensational purges of opponents. One spectacular denunciation of a few individuals in high places may serve Peking's purposes and add subtle pressures may achieve the desired results.

Peking is already in a serious dilemma over the student rebellion. And the students may be a far more difficult and valuable element to control than any other section of the population. There political infiltration has achieved least success whereas other sections such as peasants and workers have well-mobilised cadres to whip non-conformists into compliance.

WHY did China ever embark on its liberalising movement? Observers point out that it is strange that China should move in this direction at a stage of its development comparable with that of Russia in the late 1920s when the foundations of Stalinism were being laid. "Chinese industry is in its infancy; its agriculture has only just been collectivised. Can Mao find a Communist short-cut to industrialisation that does not, like the path taken in Russia, cross a terrain strewn with corpses?" asks one writer.

Admittedly Mao can draw from the experience of Russia's mistakes. He is familiar with the mood of the peasantry. Hungary pointed to the danger of excessive repression as a means of achieving targets. And Stalin's bloodthirsty campaigns were aimed less at satiating his fear of rivals than at driving the people to industrialisation much faster than they were prepared to go.

SO as far as China is concerned it seems that if its apparently more humane approach is not to cause an explosion, economic pressure must decrease. There are signs now that this is materialising, that the pace is either slackening because of economic circumstances or is being slackened for political purposes. The delicate problem faced by Peking is how far it must turn it screw before reduced pressure produces the desired response.

And another delicate problem to be considered is whether the authorities need regular adjustments of pressure and if so, how to devise a mechanism that will gauge the mood of the people and will not, like the trial and error process attempted in Hungary, explode because of a human miscalculation.

### ROYALTY DOWN MINE

Luanshya, Northern Rhodesia, July 9.

With a miner's lamp flashing from her safety helmet, the Queen Mother today went halfway down the Roan Antelope mine—the biggest copper mine in the Commonwealth.

She spent a half hour in the mine which employs over 10,000 workers—some 6,000 of them Africans.

The Queen Mother wore a white dustcoat over her pale grey dress which she was wearing with a matching coat and small hat.

On leaving the mine, which produces 17,000 tons of ore daily, the Queen Mother inspected a training school for young Africans and then drove through the township for the company's African workers, who cheered her lustily.

She had luncheon as guest of the company.—Reuters

#### BUS CRASH

London, July 9. A coach carrying 40 tourists ran out of control down a hill at Nettlecombe last night and crashed into a shop window.

Mrs. J. J. Sears, 60-year-old Londoner on holiday, who was looking into the window, was killed and 34 passengers were taken to hospital with injuries. Four were wounded.—China Mail Special

#### COLLISION

A head-on collision between a private car and a tram occurred in Morton Hill road, near the Monument, at about 8:30 a.m. today.

Both cars were slightly damaged but there were no casualties.



# KING'S PRINCESS

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CHARLES CHAPLIN  
the gold rush

FREE "DUTCH BABY EVAPORATED MILK" will be given to EVERY PATRON at 5.30 p.m. show TO-DAY.

GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW



WHO WAS THIS MAN  
THEY CALLED...

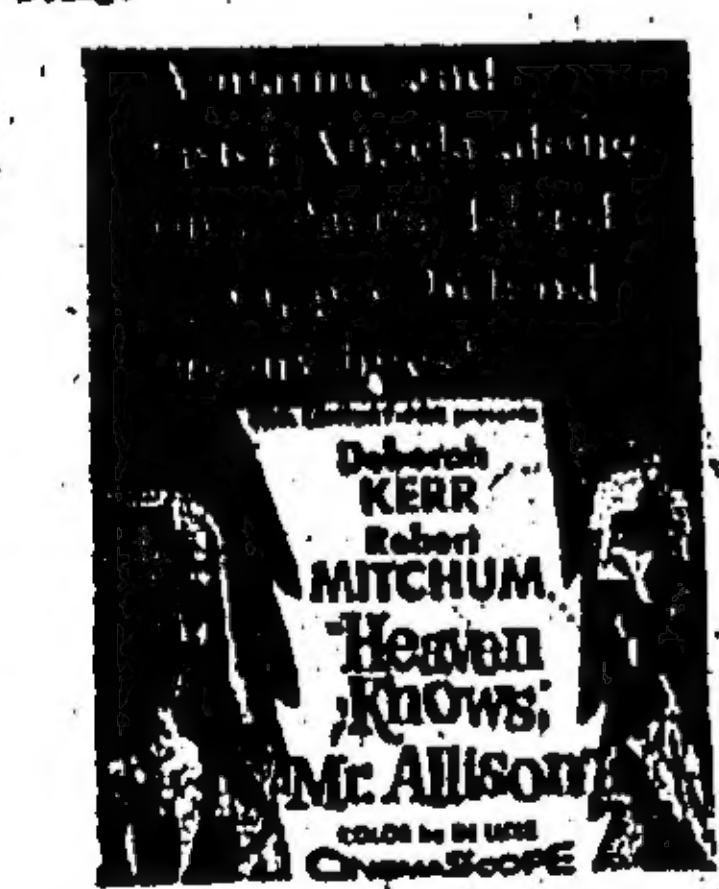
MISTER  
Cory

TONY CURTIS - MARTHA HYER  
CHARLES DICKFORD - KATHRYN GRANT

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# Churchill Speaks

## URGES CREATION OF FREE TRADE AREA IN EUROPE

London, July 9.

Former British Prime Minister, Sir Winston Churchill, said tonight his message to Europe is "unite" and he urged the creation of a free trade area, embracing the whole of "Free Europe".

Sir Winston, in a reference to a speech 10 years ago, in which he launched the idea of a united Europe, said: "My message to Europe today is still the same as it was 10 years ago. Unite. European security and prosperity lie in union. Much has already been achieved, but we are on the verge of further big decisions".

Addressing a meeting organised by the British movement for Europe, at which Premier Harold Macmillan also spoke, Churchill was enthusiastically applauded as he came into the Hall.

### Welcomed

He welcomed the formation of a common market by six continental European nations, "provided it was a step towards the creation of a free trade area—a free trade area to which the whole of free Europe would have access."

Churchill added: "If, on the other hand, the European trade community were to be permanently restricted to the six nations, the results might be worse than if nothing were done at all—worse for them as well as for us. It will tend, not to unite Europe but actually to divide it and divide it not only in the economic field, there was no necessary inconsistency between Britain's position in the Commonwealth and participation in a European free trade area."

### Success

"We genuinely wish to join a European free trade area and if our continental friends wish to reach agreement, I am quite sure a way can be found and that reasonable adjustment will be made to meet all essential interests."

Churchill wished the movement continued success "in this great enterprise". French Ambassador Jean Chauvel read a message to the meeting from Premier Maurice Bourgès-Maunoury, declaring

Mr Macmillan was heckled soon after he began speaking and two women and three men were removed from the hall during the Prime Minister's speech.

Both Mr Macmillan and the former Prime Minister, Sir Winston Churchill, appealed for European co-operation and unity.

### EMPIRE TRADE

During Mr Macmillan's speech the inscription: "Empire Loyalists say stop Common Market sell-out. Stand firm for Empire trade!" was displayed.

The United Empire Loyalists are an extreme right-wing

group devoted to what they regard as the "empire cause". Demonstrations against Mr Macmillan lasted several minutes and one man shouted: "Why don't you take more Australian meat?" another called out: "Long live the British Empire."

Later while the Prime Minister was still speaking, there was a counter-demonstration in favour of British association with the proposed free trade area.

### LEAFLETS

A man hung leaflets near the platform which stated: "The Tories have never been true to Europe, but Britain must join Europe in common defence against Communism. Join the European movement now!"

When M. Jean Chauvel, the French Ambassador, announced today's decision of the French Assembly approving ratification of the Common Market Treaty, a man shouted: "What happens if the present French Government falls tomorrow?"

Dr Keesinger's speech provoked a man, who declared himself an Empire Loyalist and an overseas visitor, to begin shouting before he was removed from the hall.—Reuter.

## Queen Visits School



During a stay of more than two hours the Queen watched boys at work and play when she visited Mill Hill School to commemorate its 150th year. Picture shows the Queen with the Head Monitor and other monitors.—Central Press Photo.

## SPEAKERS HECKLED BY EMPIRE LOYALISTS ON COMMON MARKET

London, July 9.

Opponents of British participation in a European Free Trade Area heckled statesmen of three nations at a public meeting here tonight attended by 3,000 people.

The United Kingdom Council of the European Movement, organisers of the gathering, had described it as the "most important public meeting ever held in Britain in Europe."

A section of the crowd interrupted and shouted during speeches by Mr Harold Macmillan, the British Prime Minister, M. Jean Chauvel, the French Ambassador, and Dr Kurt Kiesinger, Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Bundestag.

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## LIBERALISED RED LOOK 'DANGEROUS'

London, July 9.

LIBERAL Manchester Guardian today regarded the new "liberalised" look of Communism in Asia as "dangerous."

It said the facts about liberalisation in Red China were still obscure. The critics of Communism whom the Peking regime invited to speak up and were now being denounced in harsh terms as rightists.

### DIVERGE

The Guardian said: "It is clear that a new look is coming over Communism in Asia. It may increasingly diverge in appearance—though perhaps less in reality—from Communism in Europe."

The paper said it was not only Peking which would be responsible for the new face of Asian Communism but the Communist-ruled Indian State of Kerala might become "a new model for Asian Communism."

It said in the Communist parliaments of Burma and Malaya the Kerala example was already being discussed.

### CRISIS

The newspaper said Communism was likely to cause an immediate crisis in Indonesia. The Indonesian Communist Party was supporting President Sukarno's "guided democracy" because it provided opportunities for gaining a toe-hold on power which the Party could not hope to get by means of parliamentary politics, the newspaper said.

The Guardian said it was convinced that if Communism in free Asia became constitutional along with the development of a somewhat liberalised form of Communism in continental China, it was likely to be more dangerous than now.—United Press.

## Ginger Rogers Divorces No. 4

Santa Monica, July 9.

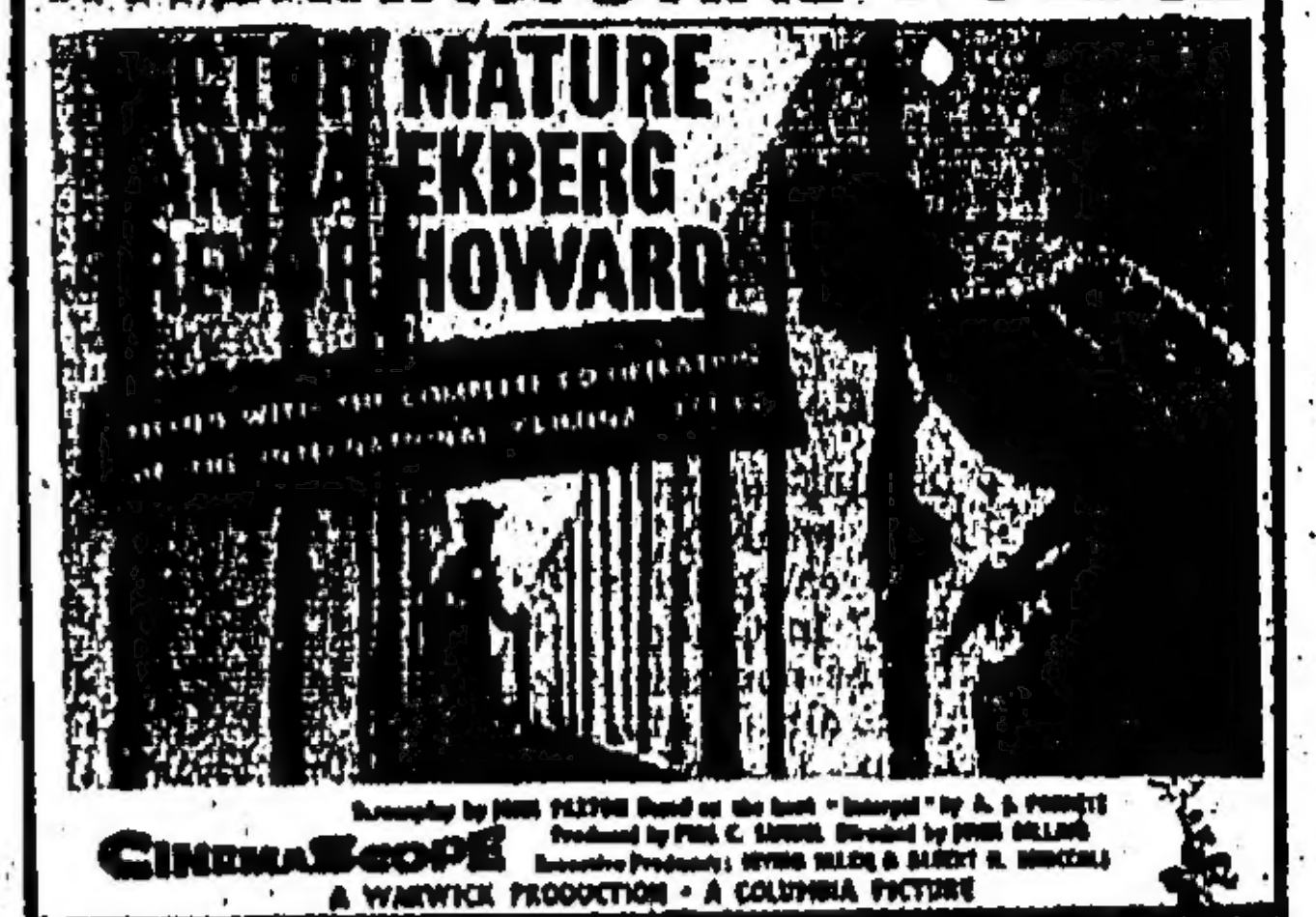
Screen actress, Ginger Rogers, aged 45, was awarded a divorce from her fourth husband today after she claimed that he refused to speak to her for weeks, at a time, stayed away from home without explanation and drove their car at excessive speeds.

The husband, Jacques Bergerac, a French lawyer turned actor, and Miss Rogers were married in February, 1953. Her previous husbands were E. Culpepper, actor Lew Ayres and Marine Sergeant Jack Briggs.—France-Press.

# QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

SHOWING TO-DAY

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YOU SAW THE LIGHTS WERE GREEN DIDN'T YOU?

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# PREMIERS' MEETING 'MOST VALUABLE'

## Menzies Hits Critics Of Japan Treaty

London, July 9.

Australian Prime Minister Robert G. Menzies said today that the Commonwealth Prime Ministers' conference which ended here last Friday was "the best and most valuable" of the post-war series.

At a news conference Menzies said the Commonwealth was "the oldest international system in the world."

He said the Commonwealth had given the lead in international affairs in the past and that he hoped it would continue to do so in the future. Menzies opened the conference by underlining Australia's agreement in principle with Britain's "organic association" with the European common market providing Commonwealth agricultural products were excluded.

### Great Mistake

"It would be a great mistake to assume that the United Kingdom should stand aloof from the European common market. But Australia also has the liveliest interest in the protection of our own exports which are the products of our farms—for example, wool and foodstuffs which are vital to Australian economy," he said.

Menzies said that if Britain's association with the European common market tended to im-

prove the economic position of the United Kingdom, "we will certainly benefit by it."

He said Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer, Peter Thorneycroft, had outlined to the Commonwealth conference Britain's intentions regarding the European free trade area and that all the Commonwealth delegates had a chance of offering their individual views.

"What I have had to say is a pretty fair statement of the Commonwealth attitude," he said.

Menzies hit back at the critics of Australia's trade treaty with Japan.

"All this treaty does is to get rid of discriminations which we had imposed against Japan in the years after the war. Japan now stands the same as any other foreign country in her trade relations with us," he said.

### Enormous Buyer

Japan, he said, was "an enormous buyer" of Australian wool which is the "vital element" in Australian economy.

"If you are going to obstruct this you will obstruct Australian economy," he said. Menzies said he thought Britain was "being apprehensive too soon about" the trade treaty with Japan.

He said talk of a Commonwealth trade conference was "premature."

On his proposals for reform in the United Nations to make the organization more effective as a world Parliament, Menzies said the Australian representatives would "vigorously pursue" this objective.

### Wide Support

"The Commonwealth conference showed a wide measure of support for this idea," he said.

Menzies said Australia would continue to share in the Commonwealth defence of Malaysia after the Federation attains independence in August this year.

"There is no reason to think there will be any change. There is no indication that independent Malaysia will want us to withdraw," he said.—United Press.

## FARMER SALVAGES CROP



An Italian farmer works desperately to salvage his corn crops from the flood waters which covered thousands of acres in Italy's Po delta district. The floods left considerable damage in their wake.—Express Photo.

## MR K TOOK HIS BLACK SHEEP BY THE TAIL

Prague, July 9.

MR Nikita Khrushchev, Soviet Communist Party chief, told a meeting at Zilina today that Russia had "some black sheep in a good flock" but they "took the black sheep by the tail and threw them out."

Mr Khrushchev said of the men recently dismissed: "They thought they would take power—and you know how it ended."

The Czechoslovak Communist Party fully supports us and the decisions of the 20th Party Congress. That's friendship.

"Will there be war? We are fighting against it but it does not all depend on us. We are doing our best to avoid it," said Mr Khrushchev.

Radio Moscow tonight termed the Molotov purge an "internal affair" and attacked "rumours of imminent changes in other socialist countries."

### IGNOBLE STEP

Radio Moscow, broadcasting in Hungarian to Eastern Europe, accused the US State Department of the "ignoble step" of "spreading rumours of imminent changes in the other socialist countries."

The elimination of the group of defectors is an internal affair of the USSR," it said.

"The talk about Stalinism was needed by the State Department to shake the confidence of its friends in the USSR," the broadcast concluded. "But who can be misled by this harmful propaganda, which was unmasked long ago?"

Reports reaching Warsaw, Poland, and the West, suggested that the Stalinist regimes in Czechoslovakia and East Germany might be purged as a follow-up to the Kremlin shakeup.

Rumania dismissed two old-guard members of its party Presidium less than 24 hours after the Molotov trio was dropped from the Soviet Presidium last week.

In view of Rumania's example, it was possible that tonight's Moscow broadcast might have been specifically aimed at the Hungarian consumption rather than Eastern Europe as a whole.

According to this view the Kremlin thus would be warning Hungarians against any hope of relief from the Stalinist regime—and there might still be drastic shakeups elsewhere in the satellites.—Reuter & United Press.

## DOCTORS SPLIT INTO TWO CAMPS OVER POLIO VACCINE

Geneva, July 9.

Some of the world's leading doctors were today split into two camps about the type of vaccine that should be used to curb and eventually stamp out polio.

The problem centred on two viruses—the "live" one and the "killed" one.

Some doctors argued that the "killed" virus—probably the Salk vaccine—while perfectly safe, was perhaps not quite potent enough.

Other doctors said the "live" virus vaccine, not yet much in use, was likely to provide longer immunity against the disease. But it might involve the slender risk of causing the disease to break out in some of those vaccinated.

At the end of the day's exhaustive and highly technical debate at the Fourth International Polio Conference here, it appeared that advocates of the killed virus vaccine were in the majority and that the others were in "retreat."

### UNREALISTIC

The retreat was particularly noticeable among United States advocates of the live-virus vaccination.

Russia, contrary to earlier expectations that she would choose a live-virus type, announced that a Salk-type killed virus was being produced.

Early in the day Dr John P. Fox, a United States expert, accused Dr Jonas E. Salk, American discoverer of the killed-virus anti-polio vaccine, of taking an "unrealistic attitude."

Dr Fox said immunity from the Salk-type vaccine "may be expected to disappear within as yet an undetermined period of time."

And, contrary to what Dr Salk had contended, use of this vaccine without a "systematic effort to maintain immunity may result in a further shift in the occurrence of the disease to older ages as the vaccine-induced immunity wanes," Dr Fox added.—Reuter.

## TREATY TO STAY

London, July 9.

The British Government today rejected a proposal in the House of Commons that it should seek to abrogate a 1941 agreement with the United States.

Under the agreement, air and naval bases in the British Caribbean territories were leased to the United States for 99 years in return for 50 over-age destroyers.

Mr John Biggs-Davison, a Conservative, said the bases were leased in territories which were to become members of the sovereign West Indies Federation.

### THE DEFENCE

Mr Ian Harvey, Joint-Foreign Under-Secretary, replied: "The purpose for which these areas were leased was, in the broadest sense, the defence of the Western Hemisphere. As long as the areas contribute to this end, the Government do not intend to seek abrogation of the leased bases agreement, 1941."

"This does not, of course, preclude the possibility of seeking, by friendly agreement with the United States Government, changes in the terms of the agreement or in the areas involved, as envisaged by the agreement itself," he added.—Reuter.

## CHANGES IN RUSSIA FOR THE BETTER

—Nehru

The Hague, July 9. THE Indian Prime Minister, Mr Jawaharlal Nehru, said here today that the most recent changes in the Soviet government would certainly lead to better relations between East and West and towards an internal relaxation and liberalisation.

He told a crowded press conference that the latest developments in Russia clearly indicated that the process of internal and external relaxation and liberalisation, that started two to three years ago, would continue.

### CHECKED

This process, he said, had been "checked" somewhat by the events in Hungary, but it seems now that it will continue even a little more.

Mr Nehru said he strongly detected nuclear tests and explosions. "The sooner they are stopped, the better. They are bad things."

Discussing India's relations with Communist China, Mr Nehru said: "We both have many similar problems."

### REMAIN SO

He stressed that China and India had been friendly neighbours for many centuries and he expressed the hope and conviction that this would remain so in the future.

Discussing colonialism, Mr Nehru said all areas still being dominated by other countries should become free, but this should preferably be realised in a peaceful and co-operative process.

"He would not go into a detailed discussion of the situation in Algeria and New Guinea, beyond stressing the need for peaceful settlement. "Having colonialism is out of date. Colonialism is a thing of the past," he declared.—United Press.

## ICEBERGS GALORE IN ATLANTIC

New York, July 9.

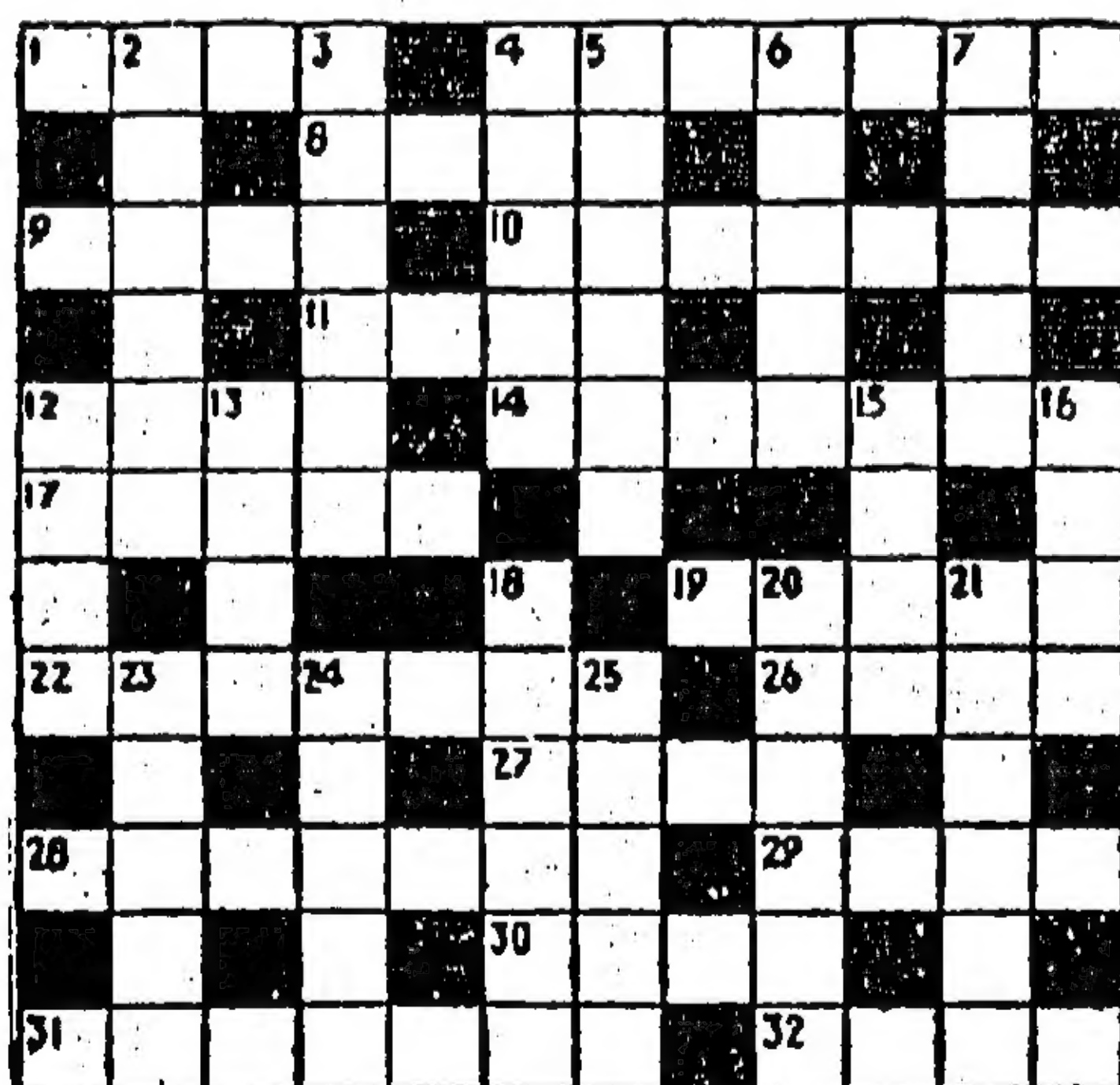
The master of the supertanker Queen Elizabeth said today that iceberg conditions in the North Atlantic were worse this year than in 1912, the year of the Titanic disaster.

"This is the worst year for ice in my 50 years at sea," Commander Sir Ivan Thompson told newsmen as he brought the Elizabeth into port with 1,750 passengers.

"We're still using the Southern track which we normally give up on July 1 because we've getting constant reports that there are still hundreds of icebergs on the Northern track."

He said the ship passed no nearer than about 50 miles from any icebergs or icebergs on the voyage.—United Press.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

- 1 Little devils (4).
- 2 Brings to a standstill (7).
- 3 Extra astute? (4).
- 4 Vague notion (4).
- 5 Often cancelled (7).
- 6 Red? (4).
- 7 Cool as a cucumber? (4).
- 8 Came to the point? (7).
- 9 Get up, Sir (5).
- 10 More or less speed (5).
- 11 Muzzleman, maybe (7).
- 12 Drink remains (4).
- 13 Prison division (4).
- 14 Politicians' celebrations? (7).
- 15 Open (4).
- 16 Mix-up in jug! (4).
- 17 She gets what's left (7).
- 18 Noble (4).

### DOWN

- 1 Fruit (6).
- 2 Throws around (6).
- 3 Make do (5).
- 4 Say that again? (6).
- 5 Displaced person? (5).
- 6 Rowing-boat pin (5).
- 7 Sportsman's headgear (4).
- 8 Sort of (4).
- 9 Artful dodge (4).
- 10 They should make a good impression (4).
- 11 Holiday mood? (6).
- 12 Put temptation in one's way (6).
- 13 Considerate offer (6).
- 14 Now altogether—pull (5).
- 15 Not just yet (5).
- 16 Lies truthfully (5).

TUESDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Probes, 5 Roots, 8 Power, 9 Retail, 10 Capers, 11 Cadet, 12 Brag, 13 Does, 16 Desert, 18 Erased, 20 Arson, 22 Orbit, 23 Agree, 25 Across, 26 Cavern, 27 Tires, 28 Gloss, 29 Sarcine. Down: 1 Parabola, 2 Outrages, 3 Epic, 4 Solace, 5 Raced, 6 Quilon, 7 Theme, 18 Stampede, 19 Sentence, 10 Dangers, 17 Seize, 19 Rupture, 21 Surge, 24 Ease.

## KERALA REDS CRITICISE THEMSELVES

Trivandrum, July 9.

The Kerala State Committee of the Indian Communist Party today criticised the State's Communist Ministry for failure to consult the opposition on various proposed legislation.

(Kerala is the only Communist-ruled state in India).

In a resolution, the Committee said the main obstacle to such democratic consultations was a sectarian tendency which it said had taken root among some members of the Party.

### DIFFERENT

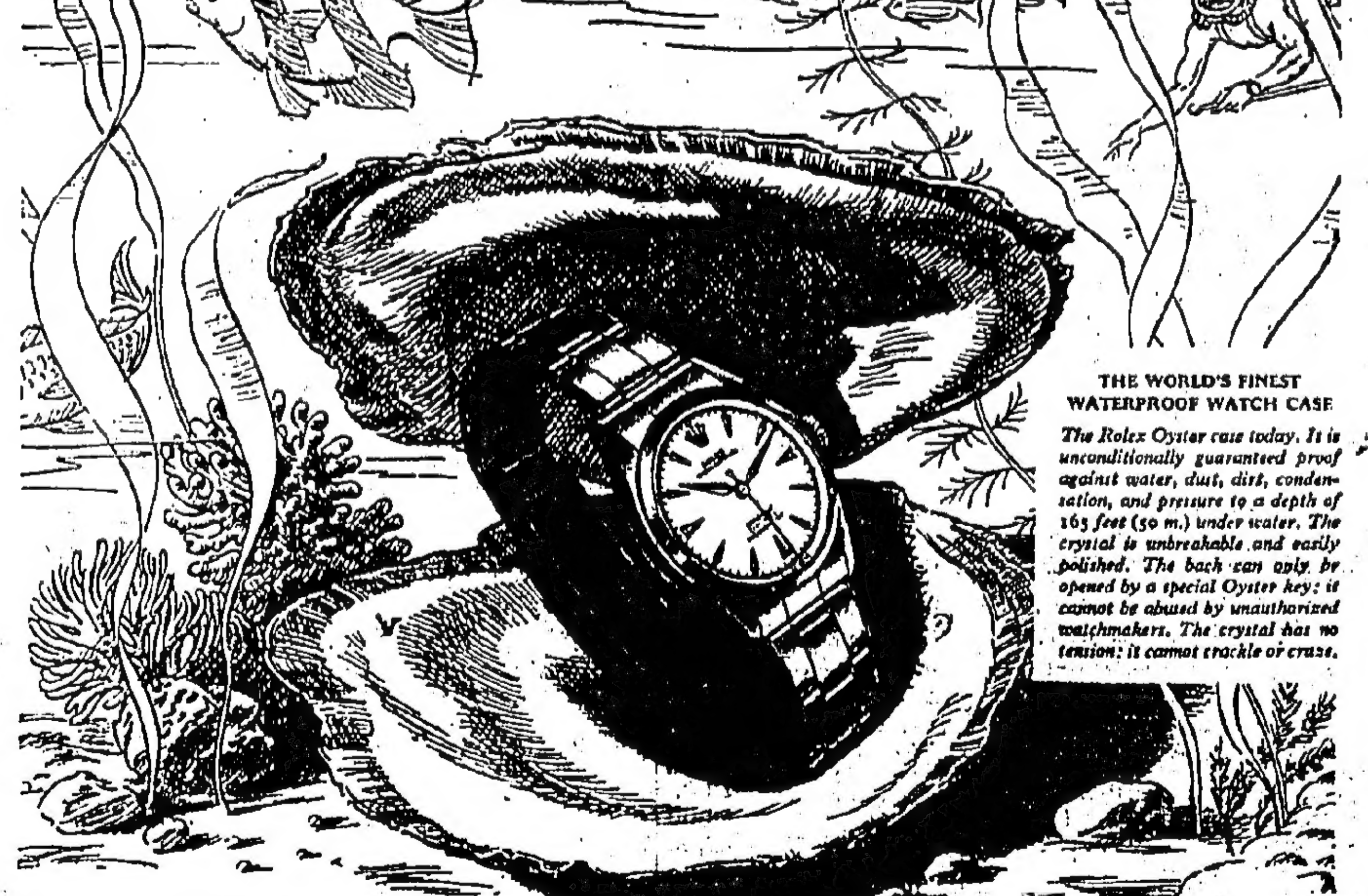
It also berated some Party legislators for indulging in unnecessary attacks against opposition members.

The resolution said the Party in Kerala had to face circumstances entirely different from those faced by Communist parties in other countries.

There was no precedent to show that Government under the leadership of the Communist Party, or with the Party's participation, worked successfully under the "bourgeois" system of democracy, it said.

It was necessary for them to clear a new path in the light of their own experiences which was based firmly on Marxism and Leninism.—Reuter.

1926-1957  
For 31 years the best waterproof watch in the world



THE WORLD'S FINEST WATERPROOF WATCH CASE  
The Rolex Oyster case today is an unconditionally guaranteed proof against water, dust, dirt, condensation, and pressure to a depth of 165 feet (50 m.) under water. The crystal is unbreakable and easily polished. The back can only be opened by a special Oyster key; it cannot be opened by unauthorised watchmakers. The crystal has no tension; it cannot crack or cross.

## Rolex celebrate the 31st anniversary of the Oyster case

In 1926 Rolex invented the Oyster case, the world's first truly waterproof watch case. To the trade at the time it seemed a joke, a "gimmick" that had nothing to do with timekeeping. But Mr. Wilsdorf, the chairman of Rolex, and his colleagues at Rolex, knew that it was a revolution.

For the point of the waterproof watch is protection, not just against water, but against dust, sand, grit, and all other elements that can damage the movement and clog the vital oil.

The Oyster has come a long way since Mercedes Glaston made world headlines in 1927 by swimming the English Channel with an Oyster on her wrist. Perhaps even Mr. Wilsdorf did not dream in 1927

Rolex would develop Oysters that can go down wherever man can go. Yet they have. Witness the fact that the Navies of three great nations use Rolex for special underwater activities.

Rolex have such unshakable confidence in the present Oyster case that they guarantee it unconditionally—against everything but brute force.

Very briefly, any Rolex Oyster is guaranteed proof against water, gas, dust, dirt, powder, condensation, and pressure to a depth of 165 feet (50 m.) under water (except for the new, ultra-flat dress Oyster models, which are guaranteed to 66 ft. (20 m.)). It provides complete protection for the fine and incredibly accurate movement it contains.



THE WORLD'S FIRST WATERPROOF WATCH CASE  
This is the Rolex Oyster watch case, the world's first truly waterproof watch case. It was invented by Rolex in 1926 and has since then been the standard for all other waterproof watch cases.

ROLEX

A landmark in the history of Time measurement



# Don't call it a brain IT'S A MORON

by EVELYN IRONS

AS I have to use my fingers to perform even the simplest arithmetical calculation, I looked up with great respect at a pretty 19-year-old girl in a red dress, Jean Lethbridge.

We met in the office of a company which, for £40,000 and upwards (often up to £140,000 or so), supplies a British-designed electronic machine which at the rate of one-thousandth of a second per item, will work out complex payroll calculations, costing, production planning, billing, budget comparisons and analyses, and a variety of other business chores.

## A MARVEL

Said the boss man, section manager Clifford Whitehead, a cheerful, balding citizen of Seer Green, Bucks. "A technical marvel? Of course. But don't call it an electronic brain. It has no brain; it is a moron. The brain is here"—and he indicated the girl in the red dress sitting demurely by.

Jean is one of two girls—the rest are men—in a team of 20 "programmers," and she is in on the ground floor of a new career. Her job is to tell the technically brilliant but brainless electronic machine what to do.

Brown-haired, blue-eyed Jean spends hours, days or maybe weeks engrossed in "thought." At the end of that

time she will produce a sheet of foolscap instruction sheets telling the automatic Big Brother how he must act in order to produce the dizzy computations that are required of him.

Her orders will be typed out on streams of punched tape and fed into the machine. There may be 10 or 50 sheets for one job. Big Brother then gets to work and in three to four hours carries out the sorting of maybe 1½ million items—a task which it has taken perhaps a month to organise.

The other girl programmer in the team is Barbara Howley, an Oxford graduate who read Greek, which means that she studied philosophy and logic as well as Latin and Greek. Jean Lethbridge went straight from school at Portsmouth, where her parents live, to work as the scientific assistant at the Admiralty's radar establishment—here.

Lean, intellectual-looking Arthur Beaven, 29 years old, deputy chief of the team, is a B.Sc. of London, and others working under him have mathematics or science degrees, too. Some are qualified accountants.

More girl programmers are wanted. But while a university degree is often an asset, it is not demanded.

## STEP BY STEP

"It's a logical mind that is wanted," said Mr. Whitehead. "A programmer must be able to carry through a reasoning process step by step. No cut-and-dried qualifications can be laid down."

In her quiet, unassuming voice Jean told how she got round to being the brain behind the machine.

"I was never at the top of the class—just sat comfortably in the middle," she said. "But I was always crazy about mathematics."

matrics, always interested in working things out. By the time I was 15, I had made up my mind to try for the radar establishment. At 16 I got the GCE advanced level in pure mathematics, and started in radar."

At that point romance stepped in. The young man who gave her the three-diamond ring she wears on the third finger of her left hand went to London as a research student at the Imperial College of Science.

"So I came to London, too, and started here last March," Jean said.

First came a three-week course of instruction in the inner workings of Big Brother, with his complicated control panel surrounded by the rows of streamlined steel cabinets that house his mysterious mechanism.

## HER FIRST JOB

"But I don't actually operate the thing," Jean said. "It's all a question of planning and plotting."

The first job she did on her own was described as "easy." She was told to work out instructions that would extend an existing programme to a bigger Big Brother that was being installed by a client. Now she is in a more complicated project of setting Big Brother the task of sorting out thousands of costing numbers.

What is the pay for girl bursting into this line of work? The boss wouldn't specify. "It is comparable to the salary of a top ranking secretary," he said. "But there are great prospects. It's all so new; our instruction course started only last September."

Logically—and they are all necessarily logicals—they may proceed to such Orwellian chores as ordering Big Brother to write "Dear Sir, Unless..." letters in a dozen languages.

## CLAIMS FOR Medical Hypnosis

LONDON. A British medical journal suggested that hypnosis could be used profitably in treating an array of conditions ranging from childbirth to excessive drinking.

A journal editorial accompanying a report on the use of hypnosis by three British specialists endorsed a practice which customarily has been frowned on by physicians for more than 4,000 years.

The hypnopsists reported that they had achieved 23 complete cures and seven partial cures in 41 cases of asthma, skin ailments and mental disorders. "We cannot afford to ignore any method in its practice which gives promise of benefit," the journal said. "More use should be made of (hypnosis) than actually is."

It said hypnosis has proved successful against:

— Unhealthy habits, such as excessive smoking and alcoholism.

— Diseases caused or complicated by emotional tension, including gastric ulcers and hysteria.

— Diseases of unknown origin, such as warts on "skin deformations."

Professor Alexander Kennedy, one of the three doctors who reported the results obtained by hypnopsists, said "the pregnant woman usually is an excellent subject."

(Hypnosis) leaves the woman free to enjoy the ecstatic experience of labour well done and the arrival of a new child," Kennedy said.

"If some means can be found legitimately for training in hypnosis someone who has to be there anyway, it would be an ideal way of having children."

He suggested also that hypnosis may be used to relieve or cure psycho-neurotic symptoms in cases where the patient cannot afford psycho-analysis.

There remains the question "could hypnosis cure drug addiction?"



"Of course, you realise that if my Dad gives it up we shall have to start buying our own."



MARILYN

Terence Rattigan begins today a tale that tells of three famous actors, a West End play, and a film that is called "the most discussed comedy of the decade."



SIR LAURENCE

# Marilyn, Sir Laurence and I...

by  
TERENCE RATTIGAN

AS my mother and I battled our way through the Marilyn-Larry-worshiping crowds at the Warner Theatre, and made our unobtrusive way to our obtrusive seats, we were both, I feel sure, struck by the same rather terrifying thought: in our separate ways the two of us were responsible for the entire commotion.

It all began when I decided that I wanted to write something for the last Coronation.

Other creative talents, I knew, were busy churning out triumphal odes, stirring chorales, balletic homages, and patriotic extravaganzas for the occasion. I thought I'd like to join the party.

I had just written "The Deep Blue Sea," a study in obsessive (and suicidal) love, and I was preparing to write "Separate Tables," dealing with the tragic effects of loneliness. I felt that if I was to do anything for the great occasion it had to be something light and happy, and even a little ironic. I was in no mood for portentousness.

## Hopes...

It was probably my remembrance of the fact that my arrival into this world prevented my mother from attending the Coronation of 1911—I was born 10 days before it—that decided me on my choice of period. What she had lost by my inopportune I would try to restore for her in make-believe.

So in early February 1953 my comedy was begun, and was finished in early March. It was labelled "An occasional fairy tale"—a rather shrewd device, I thought, for telling the critics that they mustn't take it too seriously, and that it was, in fact, a "piece d'occasion" and nothing more. My intention was to have it produced for a limited season during the Coronation summer.

Although, strictly speaking, I can't claim to have written it for the Oliviers, for I knew they were already committed to a season of plays that summer, I continued, during the writing of the comedy, to nurture high hopes of their doing it. A long experience has taught me that the distance between hope and reality is longer in the theatre than in other professions, and I refused, at a certain risk, to commit myself

elsewhere until I knew that the Oliviers were definitely out.

My patience was rewarded.

## A miss

THE Oliviers' Coronation season fell through—I can't now remember why, but certainly through no machinations of mine—and they agreed to do the play for three months, opening in London in the week following the Coronation.

Alas—or, as it now turns out, not alas at all—there was another slip: 'twixt cup and lip.

Vivien Leigh fell seriously ill in Hollywood, and we had to postpone our production until November. By then the Coronation had become a rather misty memory. The edes, the chorales, the homages, and the extravaganzas had all been performed and loyally applauded many months before. My "occasional fairy tale" had missed its occasion. It had now simply become a new play, written by me, starring the Oliviers, and opening in the West End at the height of an ordinary London theatrical season.

At the first night I think I was by far the happiest person present. Both my stars gave enchanting performances, the production (by Olivier) was delightful, the supporting cast excellent, and anyway I always enjoy my own jokes.

The critics felt differently. Not by any means that they were violently against it.

They gave great credit to Vivien Leigh for her brilliant playing—though not enough to Olivier for his masterpiece of comic characterisation—and agreed that the play possessed a certain amiable charm. But in the main they were disappointed that the Oliviers had chosen so flimsy a vehicle for their return to the London stage.

However, as sometimes happens, Aunt Edna either didn't

read the notices or—if she did—paid no attention to them whatever. The play did capably business for nine months, and would have run a year longer if the Oliviers had not had other projects to carry out.

And so had I.

I went to work on them, happy in the knowledge that my lighthearted little contribution to the Coronation season, though perhaps mislaid, had been a success. More, perhaps, by others' doing than by mine; but still a success.

We now dissolve—as they say in films—to three years later. I was in the country working when a peremptory telephone call from Hollywood invited me to the Coronation season. I had heard of her, of course, and indeed some of my most perceptive friends had told me often that she was an infinitely more talented comedienne than her notices and her publicity had made her seem. But the project seemed ludicrous.

## Bizarre

OLIVIER, I knew, had not even been approached, and would surely never consent to form so extraordinary a partnership—the most bizarre combination, as Joshua Logan was later to say, since black and white.

However, all expenses paid, and the Anglo-American Ryder Cup golf match, by a most lucky chance, was being played the following week-end at Palm Springs, within easy reach of Hollywood. I am a golf devotee, I believed that England had a

The film version has now been retitled "The Prince and the Showgirl."

chance of winning (in fact, they only just failed), and desperately wanted a chance of seeing the struggle I agreed to fly the following Thursday.

I had a 10-hour stop over in New York, and was greeted at Idlewild Airport with the information that Marilyn Monroe would be pleased to give me a cocktail in the Barbary Room at 4.30 that afternoon.

Now I imagine that to most people that news would have been electrifying. I'm afraid it wasn't to me. It was only a name after all, the name of a girl—and, in my career, I have met many pin-up girls, and almost always found them devastatingly disappointing.

In fact, now I come to think of it, the single exception is Marilyn Monroe.

She walked into the Barbary Room—an hour later, wearing dark glasses, and greeted me with that deliciously shy self-confidence that has overwhelmed so many thousands of

tough and potentially hostile newspapermen.

She gave me a cocktail—I had already had three while waiting for her—and proceeded, after formalities made difficult by the fact that she didn't understand a word I said, and I understood only every third one of hers, to tell me that she was prepared to buy the rights of "The Sleeping Prince" for her own company—if Wyler's company should not make a definite offer—and did I think that there was a chance that "Sir Larry" would do it with her?

Gazing into those beautiful and childishly knowing eyes—she had returned her dark glasses—what could I reply but yes? I was sure "Sir Larry" would leap at the chance, I said, I would leave no stone unturned to see that he did.

## Perfect...

I WENT on to Hollywood, saw Wyler, saw the Ryder Cup, saw Wyler's producers, awaited a definite offer, found there was none, returned to New York, telephoned to Marilyn to tell her that the rights were here, and flew back to London.

"Sir Larry" said yes at once. Unlike myself, he had seen Marilyn several times, and agreed with my perceptive friends about her talents. He would rather, naturally, have played the picture with Vivien, but she had never been willing to repeat her exquisite performance on film and was now most firmly on the side of those of us—for I was now an ardent convert—who felt that Marilyn was perfect casting.

Well, that's how it all happened. A lot of fuss about nothing? Possibly. But also a lot of fun.

WORLD COPYRIGHT

## Is this story crazy — tragic — or JUST WONDERFUL?

THE U.S. Navy borrowed actress Jane Russell's birthday, and gave it to a 9-year-old Chinese boy who may not live to celebrate his own.

The boy, William, Liao of Formosa, is resting at the U.S. Naval Hospital here before flying to Boston where he will undergo surgery for a usually fatal heart defect.

Dr. Robert E. Gross, heart surgeon of Boston's children's hospital, heard of the boy's condition and offered to perform the operation. U.S. Ambassador Karl Rankin in Taipei learned the boy's parents could not afford the trip. He talked with

the Navy and Adm. Arleigh Burke, Chief of Navy Operations in Washington, approved military transportation to get the boy to Boston.

Vice-Adm. Roscoe F. Good, Commander of Naval Forces in the Far East, wanted to give the youngster a birthday party when he arrived. So he messaged California and arranged to borrow Jane Russell's birthday, June 27.

Navy Public Relations officers made the arrangements to get a movie star's birthday "on loan" for William's party. Hollywood press agents happily obliged with Miss Russell's

The boy is now at the States where doctors have decided "not to operate."

## POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

The Guinness Book of Records	\$ 9.50
Chinese Croads & Customs Vol. I	18.00
Chinese Croads & Customs Vol. II	18.00
Baby Book	25.00
This is Hong Kong	8.50
The Hongkong Countryside (Herklots)	25.00
Hongkong Birds (Herklots)	35.00
Coronation Glory	7.50
King George VI	7.50
It's Fun Finding Out — 2nd series (Bernard Wickstead)	5.00
Express Annual	10.00
Rupert Annual	4.50
Rupert Magazines	1.00
Stamp Albums	3.00
Ten Points About Pearls	1.50
Points on Judging Jade	1.50
Outline Relief Map of China	30
Asia	30
S.E. Asia	30
Moomin Music Sheet	2.00
Korean Artists	12.00

On Sale At  
SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.  
HONGKONG KOWLOON



## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Bids Spoil Easy Slam

By OSWALD JACOBY

THE correct bidding of today's hand is given in the box. Without the ace of spades opening South makes seven hearts. He draws trumps in two leads and plays diamonds. West shows out on the second lead so South fineses against East's jack and discards dummy's two spades on his long diamonds.

When this hand was played in a recent team of four match North and South attained a most miserable result.

North chose to bid two hearts only after West overcalled with one spade. East bid two spades and South jumped to four hearts. West bid four spades and North doubled. North opened the king

NORTH (D) 18			
54	AK97		
AK2			
Q865			
WEST EAST			
AQ872	AJ1093		
105	63		
8	763		
AQJ1032	AK74		
SOUTH			
K6	AQ642		
AQ10954			
A			
No one vulnerable			
North	East	South	West
Pass	Pass	1♥	1♠
3♥	Pass	4♥	Pass
4♥	Pass	5♥	Pass
6♥	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—A			

of diamonds and shifted to the seven of hearts. Eventually West lost five tricks (he couldn't get no dummy to finesse the spade) for a 300 point penalty.

At the other table North was a cockeyed optimist.

He chose to open one heart. South responded three diamonds. He was on his way to a slam and who could blame him?

North's rebid was four diamonds. He should have tried to sign off with three no-trump.

South had visions of seven and asked for needs by bidding four no-trump. When North showed one ace only South bid six hearts and sat back contentedly.

His content was short-lived indeed. East opened the jack of spades and West took the first two tricks.

Q—The bidding has been:  
North: 1♥ East: 3♦ West: 1♠ South: 4♦  
2♥ Pass?  
3♥ You, South, hold:  
AK76 ♥KJ85 ♦K954 ♠A2  
What do you do?  
A—Bid three diamonds. If your partner can't find another bid you are in the right spot.

TODAY'S QUESTION  
You hold the same hand. Your partner continues with a bid of three no-trump. What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

## TARGET

O	Y	C
E	C	R
S	A	S

small squares may be used only once. Each word must contain the large letter in the center square, and there must be at least one one-letter word in the list. No plurals, no foreign words, no proper names, no days, no words, very good, 20 words, excellent. 20 letters.

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION: The word was "CROSSWORD". The letters were: C, R, O, S, S, W, O, R, D. The words were: C, R, O, S, S, W, O, R, D. The words were: C, R, O, S, S, W, O, R, D.

## This Funny World



"It stands for women, Pop"

## YOUR BIRTHDAY

WEDNESDAY, JULY 10

BORN today, you are a rigid and severe disciplinarian and you mean to have your way of doing things. You do not care to take suggestions or direction from others, so it would be best if you were to select a career in which you are your own boss. You are logical, have fine reasoning powers and a good sense of management in handling business affairs. All this may appear to make you a rather stern and forbidding person. Yet this is not all of the story! For underneath a rather serious exterior there burn fires of emotional depth which few even suspect.

You women will exhibit more of these outgoing characteristics. Although retiring by nature, you are fond of going out in society and are happiest when beautifully gowning. Attractive to members of the opposite sex, you will have a host of admirers. You might be interested in a stage career, but you will never be completely happy unless you have a home

and family upon whom you can lavish your love and affection. Both you men and women have high ethical standards and there is a strong vein of spiritual and religious feeling in your nature. You may not always adhere to existing ritual but may have definite new ideas of your own which you want to see carried out. You have a keen insight into human nature and a sense of humour, both of which enable you to satirize the follies of others.

Among those born on this date were: John McNeil Whistler, painter; Donald Richberg, economist; Rex Guy Tugwell, statesman; John Calvin, reformer; St. George Tucker, poet; Sanford R. Gifford, landscape painter; Finley Peter Dunne, humorist; John Gilbert and Slim Summerville, actors; and Lily Damita, actress.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

THURSDAY, JULY 11

CANCER (June 22-July 23)—The full moon brings new people and varied activities into your life. Take advantage of fresh contacts.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—The four weeks ahead should be filled with new and exciting business. Be sure that your health is kept in proper trim.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—One of your best periods during the year for success in all enterprises you undertake.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Previously-made plans now come to full maturity. New contacts also should bring you pleasure.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—A day of social activity. If you have shopping to do now may be the time to do it.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 21)—Good luck is now on your side. See that you make the best possible use of all openings.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 20)—You can broaden your interests advantageously now. It behooves you to increase your success potentials.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Put your affairs in order and then climb up into the driver's seat. Now is the time to get what you want.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—Be alert to what happens today. Even an unexpected incident can

prove of great importance to you.

ARIES (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—Advance your personal interests today. There may be a romantic interlude to bring you happiness.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—The domestic scene should be a happy one today. Plan for the future with confidence and hope.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—This is likely to be a romantic day for you, so enjoy yourself thoroughly with the one you love the most!

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CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 20)—You can broaden your interests advantageously now. It behooves you to increase your success potentials.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Put your affairs in order and then climb up into the driver's seat. Now is the time to get what you want.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—Be alert to what happens today. Even an unexpected incident can

prove of great importance to you.

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## WOMANSENSE



This dress of white wool jersey has a very open wide collar trimmed with navy blue which continues to below the waist and is repeated on the short sleeve ends. The skirt is slightly flared.

## HOUSEHOLD HINTS

The exposed plumbing beneath bathroom and kitchen sinks should be washed every time the floor is scrubbed.

Keep waxed paper between phonograph records. It prevents scratching.

After you have laundered knitwear, it's a good idea to smooth out all surfaces with your hands, paying special attention to hemlines, collars, yokes and trimmings.

When painting a room, always do the ceiling first, and in one session. Outline corners first, then brush paint into them.

Paint should always be brushed toward the previously painted area, never away from it.

Work as rapidly as possible, using long, swirling strokes.

Venetian blinds should be given a weekly going-over with a lamb's wool duster or a vacuum cleaner attachment.

To wash or not to wash that new dress?

The answer is, most wool and silk dresses (and some rayons) should be dry-cleaned. Cottons, linens, some silks, most rayons and a few types of woollens can be safely washed.

Always look for the label that should come with every garment and, if there is one, be guided by it.

Egg whites will whip faster and be fluffier if they first are warmed to room temperature.

## The Best Way To Attain The Desired Figure

By W. W. BAUER, M. D.

EVERY girl is interested in her figure. She wants a figure which will attract the interest and the favourable attention of others. There are some factors which enter into the development of figure which are beyond control of the individual, but there are others to which she can make her own contribution if she knows how and is willing to take a little trouble and, once in a while to exercise a little self-denial.

These figures represent averages; tall girls will always be taller than short boys, once full growth is attained.

Girls are likely to make their greatest gain in height in the 12th year, while boys do not do so until they are 14 years old. After girls are 16 they do not grow much taller, while boys grow in height until they have reached the early twenties.

When girls have reached the age of 18 they do not add more weight unless they add too much fat. Boys continue to grow and to add weight until they have passed the 20th birthday.

### BODY STRUCTURE

The basic body structure is inherited and cannot be changed. A girl therefore cannot control whether she is going to be tall or short, stocky or slight. She can, however, exercise control over the unnecessary amount of fat which accumulates from eating too much and being too inactive. Also, she can avoid becoming too thin as a result of unwise starvation.

Girls begin to develop their mature figures at about 11 years of age when they start growing faster than they have been growing before. Between this age and 18 or 14 they are taller than boys of the same age, but this will never happen again. By the time the boys are 16 they have grown taller than the girls. Before the age of 16 girls are heavier than boys, but after that age boys begin to

be heavier. These figures represent averages; tall girls will always be taller than short boys, once full growth is attained.

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When girls have reached the age of 18 they do not add more weight unless they add too much fat. Boys continue to grow and to add weight until they have passed the 20th birthday.

There are also zones of weight for the same girl, beginning with the heavy zone, from 115 pounds to 100; the moderately-heavy zone, from 100 to 80 pounds; and the average zone, from 80 to 70 pounds; the moderately-light zone, from 70 to 64 pounds; and the light zone, below 64 pounds.

All the preceding figures are for a girl at the age of 11.

GOOD NUTRITION

At the age of 18 the tall girls have reached the height of 60 inches and those in the heavy zone 160 pounds, while those in the light zone are around 100 pounds. These typical figures are matched by different combinations, all of them down the scale of height and weight.

In order to be sure to achieve and maintain the correct zone of weight in relation to height and age, it is important to have good nutrition, which means all essential foods and not too much of any one. It is important to engage in plenty of activity, both in work and play, and to have adequate rest, relaxation and recreation. All this, with medical care when ill and periodic health examinations to be sure that no correctable defects are being overlooked, adds up to good health.

Good health and plenty of vitality is the best way for a girl to attain that much desired figure, which is always in good form.

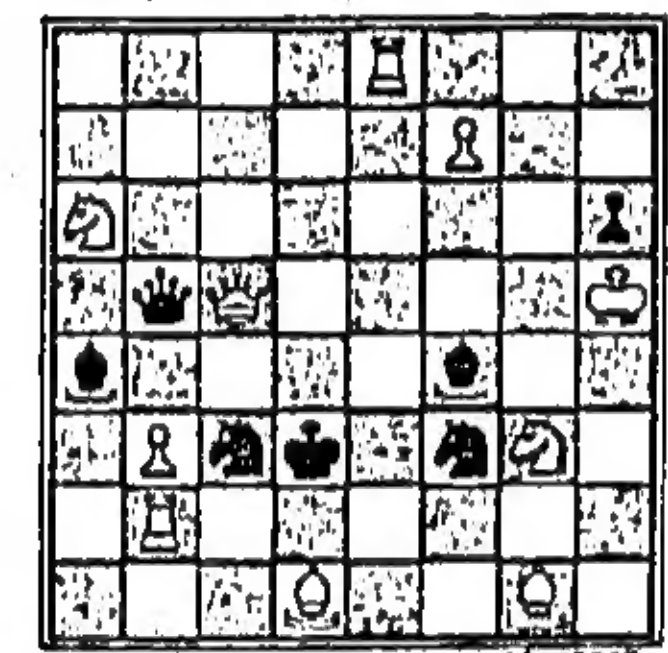
### WEIGHT ZONES

Don't pay too much attention to ordinary height and weight tables such as you see in some books and on the scales into which you drop your coins in public places and get your weight and your fortune—both often disappointing. These figures are too simple and too absolute. And they are mostly out-of-date. Modern youth averages taller and heavier than previous generations.

Actually, people belong in various height classifications, form.

## CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEN



A problem by J. J. O'Keefe (Good Chess, 1919). White mates in two. Solution: 1. P-K16, QxK16 (1... Qx8: 2. QxP mate, or 1... PxP: 2. K-K17 wins the queen).

London Express Service

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

### Piano Was In Trouble

—Christopher Cricket Gets A Favour For His Help—

By MAX TRELL

CHRISTOPHER Cricket came over and sat down beside Hanid, the shadow girl. "Hello, Christopher," said Hanid. "You're up very early this morning."

"If you'll pardon my saying so," said Christopher, "I haven't been to sleep yet."

"You mean you were up all night?" said Hanid.

Christopher Cricket motioned with his thumb to the guitar slung over his shoulder. "I give my concert tonight," he said.

"I've often heard you," said Hanid. "You play beautifully."

Interesting Adventure

"Thank you," said Christopher. "Anyway, I play loud. But let me tell you what happened last night. It was an interesting adventure."

Christopher Cricket made himself comfortable. He stretched out several of his legs, crossed several more and brushed the hair out of his eyes. "I was walking through the house," he started. "Everybody was asleep. Finally, I found what I was looking for."

"What were you looking for?" asked Hanid.

"The piano," said Christopher. "I wanted to tune up my guitar. So there it was, standing where it always stands, right up against the wall in the parlour."

Christopher uncrossed several of his legs and stretched them all out.

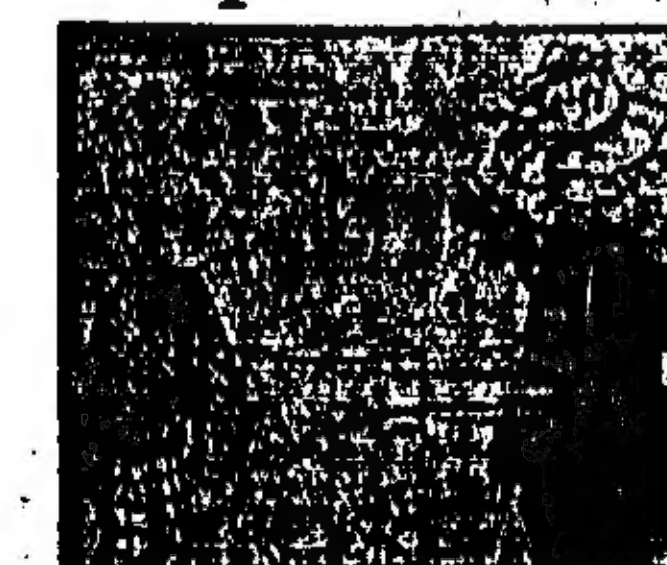
Piano Spoke

"I was just about to hit a cord on the piano when I suddenly heard it say: 'Pardon me, my good man, would you mind doing me a big favour?'"

"Well," said Christopher, "I had often heard the piano making music but this was the first time I had heard it making words. For a minute or two, I didn't know whether to answer it or just pretend I hadn't heard it."

"You heard me, my good man," the piano said again. "I'd like you to do me a favour, if you will."

### Rupert and the Old Hat—10



The dim figure in the mist does not move, and the only answer to Rupert's question is a faint squeak. Walking forward, the little bear laughs out loud. "Why, it isn't a man," he cries. "It's a scarecrow! Surely it's my old friend Oldmoss. That means I'm quite near home!"

"Hello, Rupert," says the scarecrow in its high-pitched voice. "My, how glad I am to see you. You've no idea how lonely it gets out here in the middle of the field, especially in a fog. Nobody ever thinks of coming to see me!"

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## Whiteaways

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NYLON AND COTTON MIXTURES in 2 tone floral designs on white grounds, very attractive selection of modern patterns. \$10.50 a yd.

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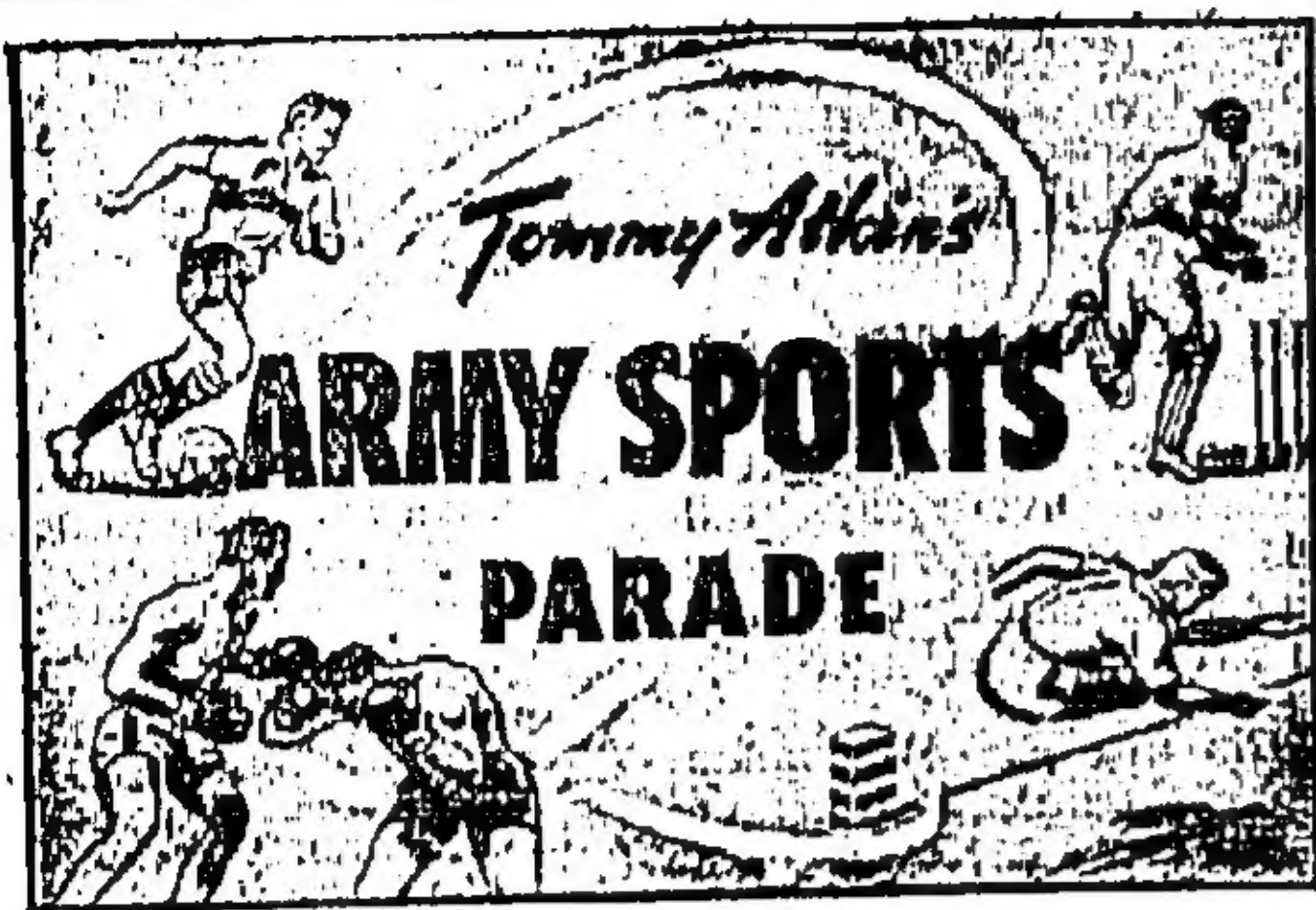
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# WARWICKSHIRE AND DERBYSHIRE ALSO TAKE MAXIMUM POINTS



The spotlight this week turns on to the 19 Field Regiment RA, stationed at Sek Kong and commanded by Lieut-Colonel J. H. Monro, MC, RA.

This first class Gunner Regiment traces its history back to the middle of the eighteenth century, and assumed its present title in the general re-numbering of units in 1947 when stationed in Germany. They moved to Korea late in 1954 and arrived here in January, 1956.

It is at boxing and athletics that the Regiment has been most successful, and they can look back on a reasonably active and enjoyable year at both sports.

At boxing they were lucky to be able to start the season with "ready made" stars in L/Bdr. Dick Dickinson, Cn. Phillip McGrath, and Cn. Hughie Bourke, and in an endeavour to raise a regimental team, held a boxing competition in October, and put the best of these into the Army Novices' competition held at Sek Kong, where Cn. Greenall in the middle division won his weight after a terrific battle with Cpl. Mann of the 4th Northamptonshire, and Cn. Bass found Pte. Kay, another infantryman, a little too strong, while Cn. Hollis reached the semi-final of his weight.

This gave the Regiment confidence that they would be able to raise a good team and a lot of hard work was put in by CSM Treadwell and WO1 Charlie Suid, which brought them to their first round opponents, 27 HAA Bgt, RA. There was certainly no evidence of any friendly regimental feelings in this class, and both teams set out to remove the other from the fray. In fact, if I remember right, there were two disqualifications on technical grounds caused by over-eagerness, and the encounter ended in a draw of 10 points each, with the 19 Field getting the verdict as they had won more bouts.

Meeting the 1 Green Howards in the semi-final, they never reached the form they were capable of and bowed out by the odd point, 10-15.

**FOUR CHAMPIONS**  
Entering six boxers in the Land Forces Championships, Cn. Phillip McGrath won the featherweight, Cn. Watson the bantam crown, Cn. Hughie Bourke took the lightweight honours, and L/Bdr. Dick Dickinson was successful in the light middle class. Cn. Greenall put up such a good display when facing Cn. Walter Dinning in the semi-final that he was put on as a special bout during the final night, and won it handily.

The Regiment can well be proud of having two boxers, out of a total of six, selected to make the trip to Singapore for the FARLEF finals, and Cn. Bourke returned with the lightweight title, and Dickinson lost in the final of the middleweight series after a terrific bout. He made up for this disappointment, however, by taking the Colony title a little later in the season. It is usual that only the successful or coloured athletes in any team get minutes, but all teams require the support of all their members and Cn. Watson, Sanderson, Williams, Aldridge, Hinch, and Hollis gave of their best at all times and have thoroughly earned their mention.

**TEAM WORK**  
The Regiment are, I am sure, proud of being the 48 Brigade and Land Forces team athletic champions for 1957, particularly as they possess no star runners and only achieved this success by good team work, every man of whom gave of his best and some gave even a little more.

I remember them being suddenly short through illness of an 880 runner. In the 1000 metres relay, and at two minutes notice they PTE, CSM Treadwell, APFC, whose running days were long since past, stepped into the breach, and ran himself almost to a standstill, but by his efforts kept the team in the hunt with a chance, and it was this sort of spirit which brought deserved success.

Throughout the meeting it was a tense and exciting struggle with the lead swaying back and forth, but the Regiment, with a strong challenge from the 1 Northamptonshire, and emerged winners by one point.

Only one record went overboard when in the 4x100 yards hurdles 4 1/2 team of Cn. Pte. Verity and Douglas Robinson, with Lieut. Peter Hamill and Cn. Jack Poyner, clipped 4/54 of a second off the old time.

The other winning places were in the high jump, 4x220 yds. and three miles events, Cn. Shaw doing very well in the latter, and good placings in the other contests gave them the silverware.

In the Army Individual Championships, Lieut. Peter Hamill was followed home by Lieut. Tom Brown in the 440 low hurdles, and Peter took second place to Cn. John Hunter in the 120 high hurdles, while Tom managed a comfortable third in the 440 flat. In the Colony finals Peter repeated his success in the 400 metres hurdles but could only reach third position in the 120 event.

**50 PERCENT**  
At soccer they finished fifth in the Major Units league, with a played nine, won four, drawn one, and lost four record, met the 24 Field Engineer Rgt, RE in the knockout competition, and were while in the Caldecott Cup, giant-killers. The Command Pay Office put paid to their hopes of glory, thus ending a pleasant season with no successes other than adding further to their reputation as a clean sporting side.

A successful golfing season saw the 48 Brigade Cup, won by the Regiment last year, remain in the silver cabinet again this year, thanks in the main to the leading light, having won the Colony 25 miles open time test from a field of 32, covering the distance in 1 hour, 3 minutes, 20 seconds.

Next week I hope to visit Whitefield Barracks and the 74 LAA Rgt, RA.

The Hongkong cyclist came into his own on Sunday when, before a surprisingly large crowd, the visiting Taiwan speedsters took on the best the Colony had to offer, both civilian and Service.

It must be emphasized, however, that the visitors were due here last March, before the end of the official season, but owing to various difficulties have only just arrived, and it was very sporting of the local Association and the riders to take them on.

The large attendance and the excitement the racing produced caused several people to wonder if race cycling may not prove a popular sport. It could well boost the bicycle in the Colony and the formation of an Association to organise this, sponsored possibly by the trade, is surely a thought.

**COULD FLOURISH**  
The Army have always had a strong racing Association but for obvious reasons the racing has had to be confined to the quietest of the roads, and their efforts have lacked the interest and support necessary to bring out the best in the riders. With several tracks available, and public support on a par with Sunday's turnout, this could well flourish as an exciting local pastime rivaling athletics, or even football, for popularity.

In this contest the visitors were too strong as a team, but local boys took first place in the three events. Several of the Services stars were in attendance, but being more at home at road racing, lacked experience of the finer points of track tactics, and in most cases had their machines wrongly geared.

In the 1000 metres SAC Jeff Minnie, RAF, kept up well with the leaders as did Pte. Vic Richards, 1 Green Howards, finishing fourth and fifth, some 400 metres behind the winner.

Well done, 33 General Hospital, in setting the infantrymen a fine example by producing a record unit entry of 10 in the forthcoming "Walkathon". It has no doubt relieved the organizers of the worry of providing first-aid men along the route.

The visiting American basketball team, "Venture for Victory", met and defeated the Army by

## Inter-Varsity Match Won By Cambridge

London, July 9.

Surrey's habit of winning matches in two days, with bonus points, continues to keep them their role of County Championship pacemakers.

But Warwickshire and Derbyshire, the next two teams in the table, both won their matches today with the maximum points and so left the position at the top unchanged.

Surrey, with 174 points from 14 matches, are nevertheless holding the comfortable lead of 48 points over Warwickshire, who, in turn, are 10 ahead of Derbyshire.

Then come Northamptonshire who, missing the bonus, are two behind Derbyshire at 134 while Gloucestershire (102) move above Lancashire (100) by reason of the 14 points picked up against Nottinghamshire.

None of the bottom four teams avoided defeat and so Kent (22) stay at the bottom behind Leicestershire (34), Gloucestershire and Nottinghamshire (each 36).

Cambridge continued their mastery over Oxford in the inter-university match and won convincingly by an innings and 180 runs.

There were two threats that rain and bad light would rob them of the victory. Oxford started the day 200 runs behind with all second innings wickets in hand, but they lost half of them for 120.

Oxford were further handicapped when R.G. Woodcock retired with two broken fingers. Ian Gibson tried hard to save the day but, after scoring 63, he was run out at a vital time and the Cambridge bowlers then finished off the Dark Blues.

Gavin Gooden, Cambridge's captain from Colombo, followed up his double century with some good bowling today, his leg breaks giving him four for 40. Charles Smith, with his fast medium bowling, claimed four for 42.

**LIVELY PITCHES**  
Lively pitches after storms which followed the heat wave brought some thrills at several venues. But it was not altogether Ois, but sheer good bowling and fielding, which cost Derbyshire eight wickets when going for 53 runs to beat Gloucestershire.

David Smith took five of them for 31 with his fast medium deliveries. Early Martin Young had delayed a quick Derbyshire win when playing nearly four hours for 59, including a six and 11 fours.

Yorkshire lost four wickets when going for 24 to beat Essex, Roy Ralph taking three of them.

**Clean Sweep By Japanese Swimmers At Shanghai**  
Paris, July 9.

The visiting Japanese Waseda University swimming team won all events in a match with a combined student and navy team in Shanghai, the New China News Agency reported.

Manabu Koga came first in the 100 metres free-style in 57.7 seconds. Second and third place were also won by the visitors.

The most exciting race of the day was the four by 50 metres free-style relay. Waseda clocked 1 minute 46.4 seconds, with the local team 0.1 second slower.—France-Press.

88-50 when they met at the Chinese YMCA last Saturday afternoon.

At least the visitors did not have things all their own way. The Army put in their midges, Cpl. Gordon Mackereel (Shorby), of the Hongkong Provost Company, a rare six foot seven inches of basketball skill, who topped by a good two inches the tallest American.

The Army were just a little disappointing, one or two perhaps being overweighed by the occasion, but, considering the opposition, they did most creditably to hold them to only a 58-point victory.

QM1 Fred Kirkham, APFC, was a flower of strength as coach and player, and Cpl. Graham Davis, HK Signal Rgt., and Sgt. Ron Brewer of 74 LAA Rgt. could not be faulted.

This most noticeable feature of the visitors' play was their use of superior height, coupled with good anticipation. Every time a shot was made at the basket an American player was up, and should the ball have missed its mark it was promptly rebounded.

A very interesting game played in the true spirit of sportsmanship.

Doug Insole (47) and Len Savill (51), hitting more than half the Essex wicket innings total of 151, saved their side from an innings defeat.

Warwickshire also met a lively pitch and it took them over three hours to score 156

and beat Leicestershire, who claimed six wickets before surrendering.

Frederic Gardner was mainly responsible for the task set Warwickshire as he batted nearly four hours for 60 not out, including 10 fours.—Reuter.

## THE THIRD TEST

# England Were Short Of Another Top-line Spin Bowler

Nottingham, July 9.

The third Test match between England and the West Indies, played during the last five days at Trent Bridge, ended in a draw tonight. England made 619 for six declared and 64 for one, and the West Indies 372 and 367.

England now lead the series by one victory to nil, having won at Lord's, with two matches drawn, at Edgbaston and Trent Bridge. There are two more Tests to play, at Headingley, Leeds, on July 25 and at the Oval, London, on August 22.

The draw probably taught England a lesson. Not to go into a Test match with only one top-line spin bowler. The omission of Tony Lock, who heads the English averages, followed by the unfortunate loss of Trevor Bailey through injury, in a by no means rare occurrence in a Test—three too much weight on Statham, Trueman and Laker.

The strain on the bowlers partially accounted for the fact that England took eight hours and 52 minutes to dismiss the West Indies in their second innings—and this after the visitors at one time stood at 89 for five.

The West Indies heroes were Collier Smith, the 23-year-old clerk from Jamaica, Denis Atkinson and John Goddard, the captain.

Smith, who hit 101 in the first Test at Edgbaston, made seven more today and Atkinson helped him put 108 for the first wicket. Atkinson, caught by Evans off Statham, after contributing 40, was the only victim of the morning's play.

Then followed a record seventh wicket stand of 154 between Smith and Goddard which saved the West Indies from more or less certain defeat.

**DROPPED TWICE**  
Goddard's 61, made in three hours and 40 minutes, was his best against England and could not have come at a more appropriate time. After being dropped by both Trueman and Bailey, in one over, Goddard eventually fell one hour and 40 minutes before the close. He was wicket-keeper on Evans' 10th test victim, and the seventh of the match.

England took another half an hour to dispose of the tourists and a sharp, slow ball between Smith and Ramadhin finally put paid to England's chances of success.

Trueman eventually shattered Smith's stumps after the number six had held the fort magnificently for seven hours, while setting the score change from 56 for four to 352 for eight.

England made a half-hearted attempt to score the necessary

121 runs in the last hour, but the average rate of seven runs an over proved too great and they had to be content with less than four an over.

Whereas the spectators were hoping to see Godfrey Evans and Freddie Trueman make the first attempt, May, ever cautious, kept to the normal batting order, opening with left-handers Peter Richardson and Don Smith.

Gilchrist kept down the runs by delivering an abnormal number of bouncers. One of these Richardson hooked behind him to Kanhai, who made a well-judged catch. Gravney made a gesture, but with half an hour left and still 80 wanted the England batsmen gave up the impossible.—France-Press.

## 4-2 Win For Sudanese Soccer Team In Canton

London, July 9.

The visiting Sudanese football team won its first game in Communist China by defeating the Canton City team 4-2 today before a crowd of more than 50,000, the New China News Agency reported.

The game lasted only 40 minutes, as agreed by both sides because of the hot weather.—Reuter.

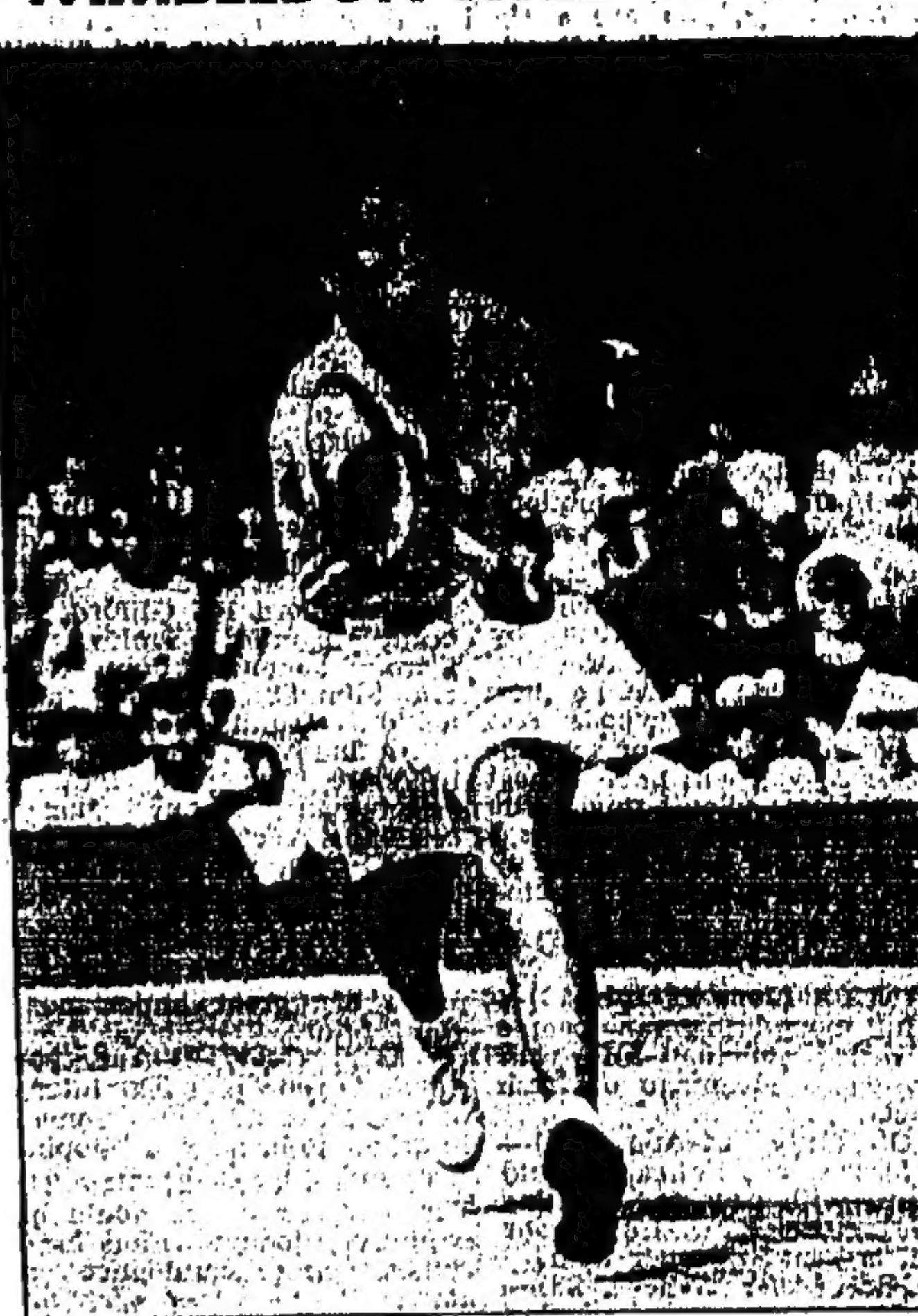
## Jon Henricks Wins Two Events In Norway

Oso, July 9.

Australian Olympic Champion swimmer, Jon Henricks, tonight won the 50 metres and 100 metres free-style events at a swimming meet in Bergen, Norway.

Henricks, Melbourne Olympics winner of the 100 metres free-style, who is touring Scandinavia, clocked 26.4 seconds over 50 metres and 58.7 seconds over 100 metres.—France-Press.

## WIMBLEDON TITLE WINNER



Miss Althea Gibson, winner of this year's Women's Singles title at Wimbledon, displays fine style in the final against compatriot Miss Darlene Hard whom she beat 6-3, 6-2. — Keystone Photo.

## AMERICAN LEAGUE WIN ALL-STAR GAME—SECOND VICTORY IN EIGHT YEARS

St. Louis, Missouri, July 9.

The American League, taking advantage of a ninth inning error that led to two unearned runs, beat the National League 6-5 today in the 24th renewal of the All-Star game.

The American Leaguers had to beat down a ninth inning rally by the National League before they won. Trailing 2-6 going into the final inning, the National Leaguers came up with three runs and had a potential tying run on second base when Gil Hodges, a pinch hitter, lined out to left-fielder Minnie Mino to end the game.

It was only the American League's second victory in the last eight years, and for Casey Stengel, manager of the American League team, it was only his second triumph in seven trials in the mid-summer classic.

Jim Bunning, the Detroit Tiger's right-hander, started for the American League and became the winning pitcher when he hurled three perfect innings while his teammates piled up a 2-0 lead.

Those first two runs came off Curt Simmons, the southpaw ace of the Philadelphia Phillies, in the second inning and he was charged with the defeat.

**TOOK TIME**  
It wasn't an interesting ball game until the last innings.

The Americans had scored twice in the second on singles by Mickey Mantle and Vic Wertz, wrapped around three bases on balls. They made it 3-0 in the sixth on a double by Bill Skowron and a single by Yogi Berra—the first run the Yankees catcher had batted in 10 All-Star games.

The Nationals didn't break into the scoring column until the seventh when singles by Willie Mays and Ed Bailey and a two-run double by Gus Bell, pinch hitting for Frank Robinson, cut the American League margin to 3-2.

Then it looked as if there would be nothing to it when the American Leaguers scored three runs in the ninth to go ahead 6-2. Billy Pierce, the fourth of the six pitchers used by Stengel, started it off by beating out a slow grounder back of second base. Then Gil McDougald, hit a ground ball which the usually sure-fingered

Red Schoendienst at second fumbled for an error.

**OPENED THE GATES**  
That opened the gates. Nellie Fox sacrificed the runners along and Al Kaline, who had been brilliant in the field, singled them home. Those runs came off Clam Lohme, the relief ace of the Brooklyn Dodgers and the sixth hurler used by manager Walter Alston of the National Leaguers.

Lohme struck out Mantle, but Minnie Mino, who had replaced Ted Williams in left field for defensive purposes, reeled a double to deep right centre to score Kaline.

Stan Musial drew cheers from the crowd of 30,692 when he opened the ninth with a walk and Willie Mays tripled down the right field line to score him. Mays' ball rolled into the American League bullpen and Kaline had trouble retrieving it.

With Hank Folles pinch-hitting for Ed Bailey, Pierce let loose a wild pitch and Mays scored.

Folles then singled to centre and Bell walked. Hets Stengel called on Don Mossi, relief star of the Cleveland Indians, to pitch to Ed Mathews and Mossi struck him out.

Banks singled to left and Folles scored, but Bell, trying for third, was thrown out. Mino to Frank Malone, who Alston called on the right-handed hitting Gil Hodges to bat for Lohme, Stengel called upon his relief specialist, Bob Grim.

Hodges went after Grim's first pitch and drove a hard liner directly at Mino to end the game.

It was the American League's 14th triumph against 10 defeats in the series which began back in 1933.—United Press.

## South China Scores 4-2 Win In Indonesia

Djakarta, July 9.

The South China team from Hongkong now touring Indonesia last Saturday beat a regional representative team of Celebes 4-2, in a basketball match from Makassar, said tonight.

The score at half-time was 2-1 for the Chinese visitors. Attended by 30,000 football fans, the match was played at a fast tempo with the Chinese clearly superior to their hosts.

Next day, Sunday, the South China team beat the local champion team of Makassar 2-0 after being left behind 2-0 in the first half of the match.

In the second half the Chinese rehabilitated their position by intensifying their offensive against the Indonesians, ending the match in their favour.

During their Indonesian tour so far the Chinese played a total of eight matches, winning six of them, losing one and another ending in a draw.—Reuter.

## Midland Tennis Championships

London, July 9.

The Indian Davis Cup tennis teammates, R. Krishnan and N. Kumar, won their respective men's singles matches in the Midland Tennis Championships at Edgbaston, Birmingham, today. The Australians, Mervyn Rose and Don Candy also won their matches.

Krishnan beat J. Wellman (Britain) 6-0, 6-1 in the first round and Kumar beat G. Weeks (Britain) in the second round. Rose beat R. Drury (Britain) 6-1, 6-1 and Candy beat Millington (Britain) 6-1, 6-1, in the second round.—France-Press.

**AT STOCKHOLM**

Stockholm, July 9.

The Australian tennis stars, Roy Emerson and Mal Anderson, made easy work of their first round encounters in the Eastland international tennis tournament in Stockholm today. Emerson beat Bernard Strauss (US) 6-0, 6-0, 6-1, and Anderson beat Sweden's Bo Siga 6-1, 10-8, 6-2.

In the mixed doubles, Emerson and Shirley Bloomer (Britain) beat Soren Boelberg and Svea Ljungqvist (Sweden) in the quarter-finals by 6-2, 6-0. In another mixed doubles, Anderson with Solveig Gustafsson beat Van Vorhes (US) and Edell Sandes-Hagen (Norway) 12-10, 6-0.—France-Press.

## Utah Trials For New British Racing Car

New York, July 9.

Captain George Eyston, Britain's noted racing driver, arrived on the Queen Elizabeth today to supervise trials on the Bonneville Salt Flats in Utah next month.

The trials, scheduled to begin on August 15, will involve a new EX-81 MG car, the first of that make to have a rear engine. Captain Eyston said the car was theoretically capable of well over 200 miles per hour. The car itself is scheduled to arrive on the Queen Mary next week.—United Press.

## CENTRE FOR TEENAGERS

London, July 9.

The Rev. David Sheppard, Sussex and England's Test cricketer, early next year is to take over a centre for teenagers in the London East End, it was announced today.

Mr Sheppard has been appointed warden of a Church of England settlement known as the Dockland Family Centre in Canning Town, in the port area. It runs organisations for people of all ages but especially for boys and girls.—China Mail Special.





## LIGHTWEIGHT BOUT

## Willie Towel Retains British Empire Title

London, July 9. Willie Towel, of South Africa, retained the British Empire Lightweight boxing title tonight when he outpointed British Champion Dave Charley over 15 rounds at the Empress Hall here.

Towel was boxing for the first time outside his own country. More experienced than his opponent, he punched more crisply, especially at close quarters, though Charley put up a plucky display.

The margin between them was narrow, but the ringside experts and boxing critics had no doubt that Towel had won despite a tremendous late rally by Charley.

The all-action contest was one of the finest Championship bouts seen in a British ring in recent times.

Charley, going all out for a knockout when he realised he was behind on points, temporarily threw the smart-moving South African out of his stride with a furious two-fisted attack, but the South African showed himself to be a ring craftsman by the way he survived the onslaught. Throughout the contest Towel displayed more variety and greater all-round skill.—Reuter.

## MOTORING

## Last Event Of The Season On July 14

On Sunday, July 14 the Motor Sports Club of Hongkong will be holding their last event of the season.

This will be a Motor Cycle Gymkhana with Motor Car Novice Tests. The event will take place at San Wai Camp on the Shaukeik Road and the event will start promptly at 11 a.m.

The previous Motor Cycle Gymkhana was postponed due to the state of the road after the heavy May rains and as this will be the last event of the Club season, it has been arranged that there will be fun for all.

The Motor Cycles will hold the main attraction, but during the intervals there will be some amusing novelty tests for the motor cars and it is hoped that there will be a record attendance.

Competitors in both events are reminded to obtain Insurance Cover as usual.

## Archie Moore Agrees To Fight Tony Anthony

New York, July 9. World Light Heavyweight Boxing Champion Archie Moore today agreed to put his title at stake against challenger Tony Anthony at Los Angeles on September 11, it was announced officially here today.

The World Boxing Federation had set today as the final deadline for Moore to accept to defend his title, and had threatened to declare the light-heavyweight crown vacant if the champion failed to do so.

The announcement that Moore had accepted was made by Julius Helfand, Chairman of the World Federation's World Championships Committee.

According to the terms of the contract, which is to be signed shortly, Moore is to receive 40 per cent of the takings and Anthony 20 per cent. Crooner Frank Sinatra is to organise the fight.—France-Press.

## OBSERVERS AT WIMBLEDON



The group seated in the back row are Soviet observers at the World Tennis Championships at Wimbledon, England. Said Semyon Belitz-Gemen, tennis doubles champion of Russia: "It is possible that Russian players will compete next year."—Reuterphoto.

## Another Stage Victory For French National Team In Tour De France Race

Marseilles, July 9. Jean Stablinski won yet another stage victory for the French national team today in the 12th stage of the Tour de France cycling race from Cannes to Marseilles, after an early breakaway on the long and sinuous road.

A French regional rider from the Southeast team Henri Anglade, broke away shortly after the start with Stablinski and the two men had a clear lead of 20 minutes over the main pack at half way.

But in the climb up the first major obstacle of the day, the Mont Faron, Stablinski shook off Anglade, who was finally absorbed by a leading group of climbers, the Col de Lespoullet.

Marking the last hundred kilometres alone in front, Stablinski finished with 12 minutes to spare over his nearest rivals.

Jacques Anquetil had little difficulty in retaining his leader's yellow sweater, finishing in a leading group in the same time as his nearest rival and teammate, Jean Forestier.

The French national team had another team prize win today with three men placed in the first four and is now almost an hour and a half ahead of its nearest rivals, Italy and West France, in the overall team order.

Compellers in both events are reminded to obtain Insurance Cover as usual.

Another Prize

Luis Bergaud regained his place as leader of the mountain prize placings, ousting the Italian, Gastone Nencini, and giving the French team yet another prize.

Three more riders dropped off today, leaving only 70 in the race out of 120 starters. B. Tognacini of Italy did not start the stage today and Benigne Alzpuria of Spain and the Southwest France regional rider, Valentini, one of the best climbers, both abandoned.

Stablinski covered the 230 kilometres of the stage in 7 hours, 42 minutes and 52 seconds (with one minute bonus for winning—7 hours, 41 minutes, 52 secs).

H. Friedrich, a German member of the three-strong "Luxembourg Mixed" team, finished second in 7 hours, 54 minutes, 50 seconds (with 30 seconds bonus for second place—7 hours, 54 minutes, 20 seconds).

Luis Bergaud of the French national team finished third in 7 hours, 54 mins, 50 secs.

4. Jean Forestier (France) 7 hrs, 50 mins, 44 secs.

5. Gastone Nencini (Italy) same time.

6. Marcel Janssens (Belgium) same time.

7. Jacques Anquetil (France) same time.

8. Nicolas Barone (Ile De France) same time.

Overall Individual Placings

1. Jacques Anquetil (France) 74 hrs, 50 mins, 54 secs.

2. Jean Forestier (France) 75 hrs, 3 mins, 50 secs.

3. Marcel Janssens (Belgium) 75 hrs, 10 mins, 50 secs.

4. Fernand Picot (West) 75 hrs, 11 mins, 44 secs.

5. Wim Van Est (Netherlands) 75 hrs, 13 mins, 51 secs.

6. Marcel Boerbach (N. E. Central) 75 hrs, 16 mins, 5 secs.

7. Jean Bobet (Ile De France) 75 hrs, 10 mins, 47 secs.

8. Joseph Planckaert (Belgium) 75 hrs, 19 mins, 48 secs.

9. Gastone Nencini (Italy) 75 hrs, 20 mins, 38 secs.

10. Francois Mahe (France) 75 hrs, 21 mins, 50 secs.

Order of the first three in the mountain Grand Prix placings after today's 12th stage:

1. Luis Bergaud (France) with 38 points.

2. Gastone Nencini (Italy) with 35 points.

3. Marcel Janssens (Belgium) with 29 points.

Jacques Anquetil (France) and Jean Stablinski (France) were lying respectively fourth and fifth.

Team Placings

1. France—23 hrs, 50 mins, 12 secs.

2. Southwest France—23 hrs, 50 mins, 12 secs.

3. Belgium and Italy—both 23 hrs, 54 mins, 45 secs.

4. Ile De France—23 hrs, 59 mins, 18 secs.

5. West France—24 hrs, 3 mins, 51 secs.

6. Northeast Central France and Switzerland—24 hrs, 5 mins, 20 secs.

7. Southwest France—24 hrs, 9 mins, 53 secs.

Overall Team Placings

1. France—223 hrs, 50 mins, 1 sec.

2. Italy—223 hrs, 13 mins, 23 secs.

3. West France—225 hrs, 10 mins, 50 secs.

4. Ile De France—225 hrs, 31 mins, 17 secs.

5. Belgium—225 hrs, 30 mins, 54 secs.

## AROUND HOLLYWOOD

## MARLENE DIETRICH THINKS GLAMOUR HAS SOMETHING TO DO WITH AUTHORITY

By ALINE MOSBY

Hollywood. The world's leading example of glamour has decided the new young stars of Hollywood don't have any.

Marlene Dietrich, who pales even Ava Gardner and Rita Hayworth when it comes to true glamour, isn't quite sure what glamour is. She thinks "it has something to do with authority."

But whatever the ingredient is, the new beauties of the screen don't have it, she observed with a shrug.

"There are no glamorous stars today because the people who give glamour to these women are not around—producers such as Irving Thalberg, L. B. Mayer," reflected Dietrich.

"They took these little girls and did something with them. 'Now,' she sighed, 'They measure them.'"

"This business is a national American disease. It has spread everywhere, to England, to Italy, like Coca-Cola."

"Except for Audrey Hepburn—she's in a class by herself! She's European. It's very reassuring and wonderful that with all these girls who are wired for sound in the front there still is Audrey."

The real glamour women in the history of movies are very few. There have not been many, just a handful. Today the French actresses probably have glamour, but the stars here just don't.

Mayer and Thalberg created glamour for Jean Harlow and Greta Garbo. Director Josef Von Sternberg was credited with building the fabulous creature that is Dietrich—a slender, blonde, husky-voiced woman now twice a grandmother but unequalled in her class.

These days Marlene is working on her most important and most dramatic role in many years, the little role for "Witness For The Prosecution," which independent producer Arthur Hornblow is making from the stage hit.

Between scenes today, Marlene sat on her set, surrounded by admirers such as director Billy Wilder and co-stars Charles Laughton and Tyrone Power. Her skirt was pulled above her knees. It was a picture of her usual mischievous sultriness, almost of arrogance, such as the gesture that started her to stardom—when as an extra she adjusted her monocle in a crowd scene in a German film.

In "Witness For The Prosecution" Marlene wears a smashing sleight hat. It's an exact copy of the hat she wore when she first arrived in Hollywood in 1930. In measurements and face as well as hat, the star still looks the same.

"I were the hot then in publicity stills, but this is the first time I have worn it in a film," she said. "I usually play shady ladies in feathers."

BOX OFFICE SMASH

"Gunfight At The OK Corral," starring Burt Lancaster and Kirk Douglas, is a current box office smash, but the movie is more fiction than fact.

The film tells about a famous gunfight that actually took place in Tombstone, Arizona, on October 26, 1881, with US Marshal Wyatt Earp (played by Lancaster)—his brothers and friend,

Doc Holliday (Kirk Douglas), mowing down a gang of cowboy rustlers headed by the Clanton and McLowery brothers.

In the movie the Earps notify the cowboys they will shoot it out to avenge the death of Wyatt's brother, Morgan. After the bloody victory Lancaster rides off into the sunset to woo Rhonda Fleming in California.

But the real life story, as told in Western history books, is even more dramatic.

Actually, the Earps surprised the cowboys in the corral as they were preparing to leave town. The Earps were gunning for the gang, not because of a murder, but because each side accused the other of masterminding a Wells Fargo stagecoach holdup.

The town of Tombstone was divided—and historians still are over whether the Earps murdered the cowboys before they had a chance to throw up their hands, or whether the Earps fired only after the cowboys reached for their guns. (The Earps were supposed to be arresting the cowboys on a charge of illegally carrying arms. Historians say only two were armed, and legally, as they were riding out of town.)

Tombstone's anti-Earp newspaper, The Nugget, charged the

## Sports Diary

## TODAY

Water Polo  
Talk on water polo rules by C. K. Wool, Eastern Athletic Association, Laichikok.

## GOLF

Presentation of "Windsor Trophy" Inter-Services Golf Competition, Felling, 5 p.m.

## TOMORROW

## Water Polo

Group "B": Hot Tin v Army, 8.15 p.m.; CYMA v HK Regiment, 8.45 p.m.; Victoria Pool.

## Tennis

Men's "C": Division: CMC (9) v CMC (10), CMC (11) v PRC, HKCC v Sunley, KCC v Itecolo, LUC v PRC.

## Mixed

Mixed "B": Division: CMC v CCC, KCC v SCAA.

## Hockey

Open Singles: Third Round matches at HKFC.

## 2nd Division: CCC v HKFC.

Earps were murderers. However, another paper, the Epitaph, published eyewitness accounts describing the fight as an even, fair gun duel.

But sheriff John Behan charged Wyatt Earp and Doc Holliday with murder.

## SIX WITNESSES

Six witnesses testified at the trial that they saw the cowboys throw up their hands as ordered by the Earps, indicating Earp was not the true blue hero that Lancaster, and Hugh O'Brian on TV, make him out to be. Three witnesses testified Earp was only doing his duty and shot to save his life.

Nobody could agree as to who fired the first shot.

A famous outlaw named John Ringo was not involved in the fight, but the movie has Ringo, played by John Ireland, shooting it out with the Earps.

After the fight the surviving members of the cowboy gang killed Morgan Earp, the history books say. "The Earps tracked down the killer. Another murder warrant was sworn out for Wyatt Earp but he took off for Colorado, minus a redhead."

At the time of the OK Corral Battle, Wyatt was a handsome 31. But he wore a handkerchief noseache, left off by Lancaster and O'Brian. Wyatt also was one of the owners of the Oriental Saloon, a detail never mentioned by his modern chroniclers.—United Press.

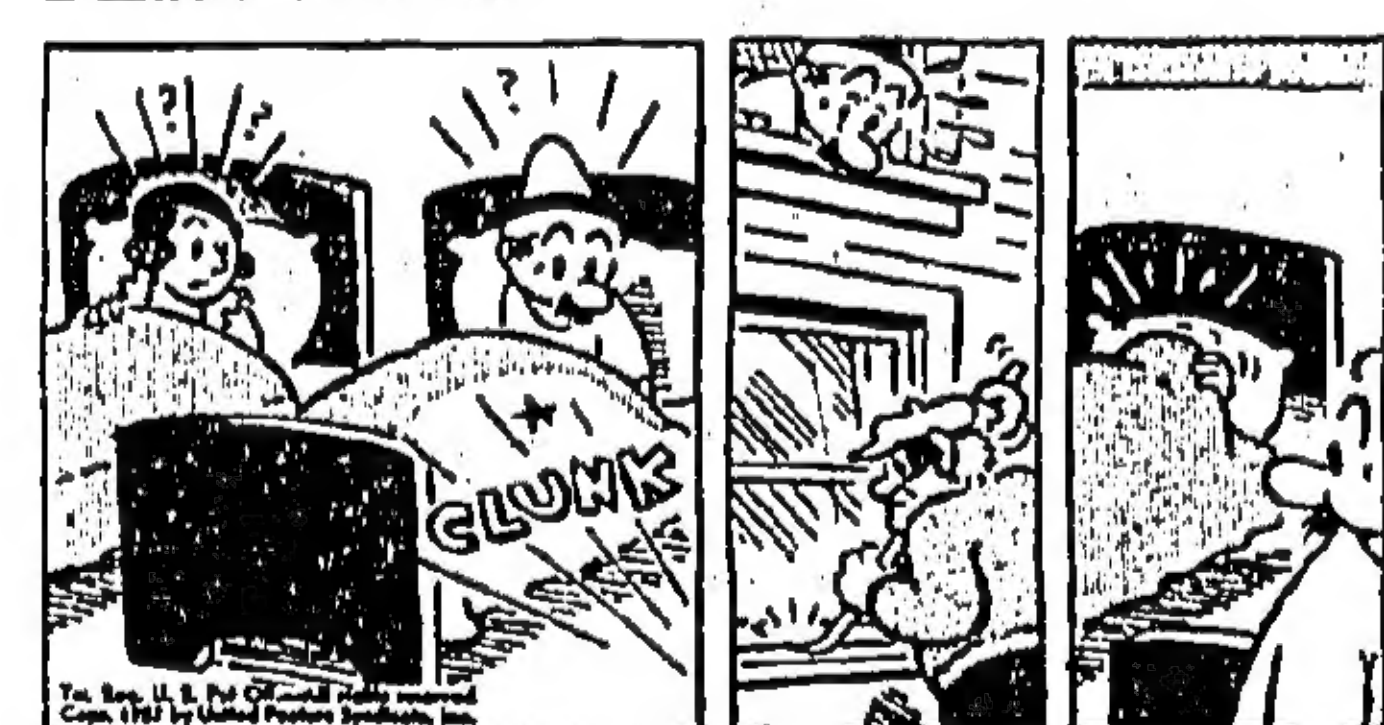
## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



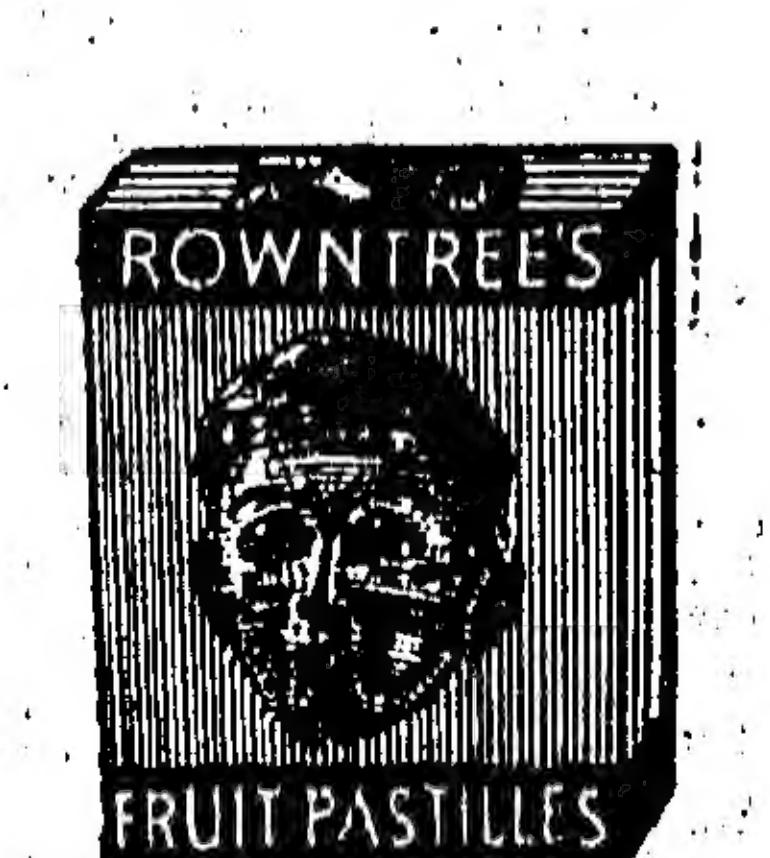
## FERD'NAND

By Mik



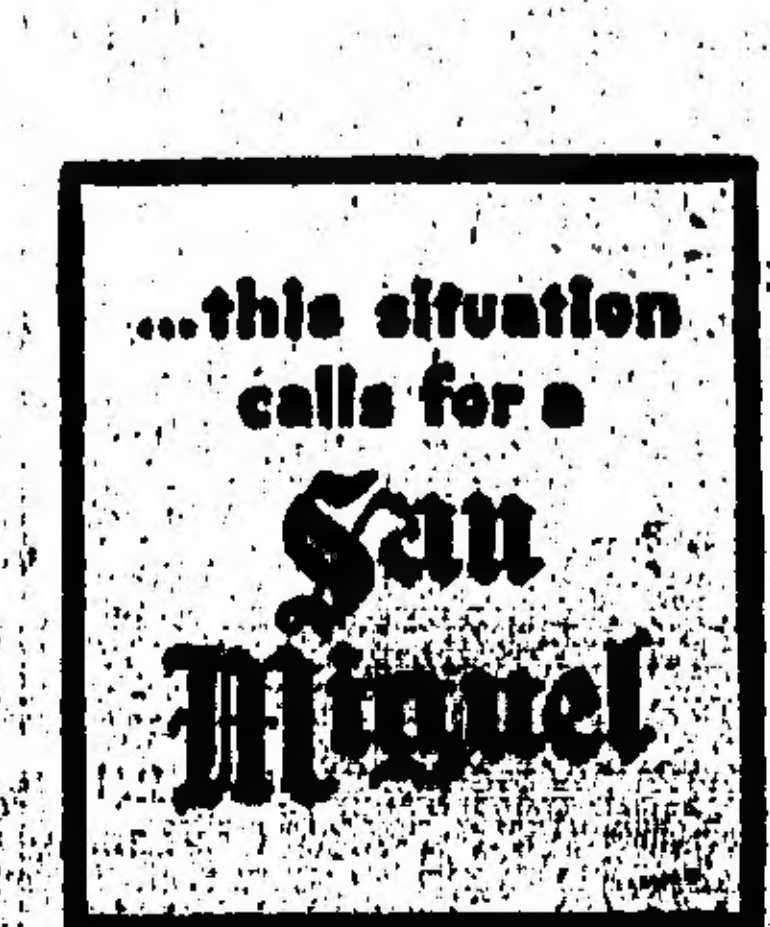
## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



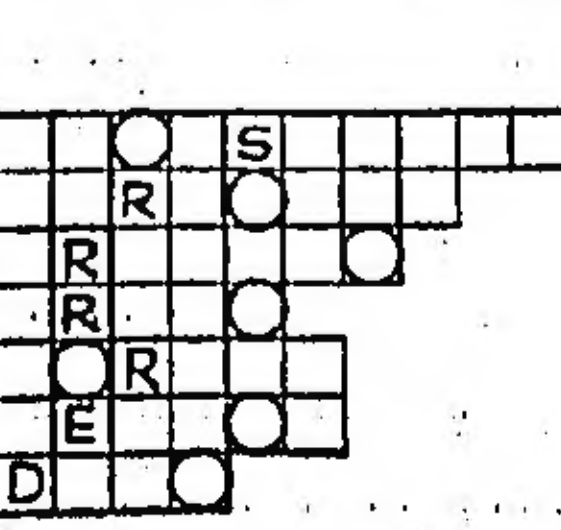
## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



## NAMESAKES

INSTRUCTIONS: Fill in the spaces against each of the clues below with a word related to my life. The letters in circles spell out my name. Who am I?



Solution on Page 9

- 1 Suggests slubbiness
- 2 Tradesman
- 3 Public speaking
- 4 And error?
- 5 Female judge
- 6 Italian city
- 7 For guilty ships?

## BE SPECIFIC

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# CHINA MAIL

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Page 10 WEDNESDAY, JULY 10, 1957.

## SKYSCRAPERS GIVE KOWLOON A NEW SKYLINE



### New Buildings Are Springing Up

## RED CHINA BECOMING OUR BIGGEST SUPPLIER OF COAL

### RIOTERS GRANTED LEAVE TO APPEAL

An application for leave to appeal against sentence, as well as conviction, was granted this morning by the Full Court hearing an appeal by six men convicted of taking part in the Tsau Wan riots last October.

The appellants were Shum Yau-kit, Tong Hoi-cheung, Mok Ming, Chin Fa-han, Chan Wieg-kwan and Leung Yau-ming.

The application was made by Mr H. L. Hu, who is representing all except the third appellant, instructed by Peter Sin and Co.

Mr G. R. Sneath, Crown Counsel, is appearing for the Crown.

The Full Court comprise the Chief Justice, Mr Justice M. J. Hogan, and the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice T. J. Gould. The first appellant was given five years' hard labour by Mr Justice C. W. Rees at the Criminal Sessions on April 29. The others were given four years.

Mr Hu said if the Court considered the men did take part in the riots, he would ask it to reduce sentences on the ground that they were too severe. Mr Hu said one point in favour of all the appellants was that none was a leader in the riots. Regarding the first, Mr Hu said he had not been granted bail by the Magistrate in the first instance and had thus been detained up to the time of his trial. Counsel asked the Court to take into account the time he had been in custody.

Mr Hu said also when the trial Judge pressed sentences, he had referred to the "superabundance of evidence" against him. Mr Hu contended that "superabundance of evidence" was not a ground for imposing a heavier sentence than on the remainder. Hearing is proceeding.

### Imports Increasing

**COMMUNIST China is fast becoming the Colony's chief supplier of coal. Imports are on the increase.**  
In 1956, she supplied Hongkong with a little more than \$9½ million worth and this figure represented about a quarter of the Colony's total imports of coal that year.

She has edged out India and Japan, once the biggest suppliers of coal to Hongkong.

The Colony's trade figure shows that there were no imports of coal from Japan in May this year while the value of imports from this country dropped to a little more than \$200,000 in the first five months of the year.

**THEN A DROP**  
In 1952, India was the biggest supplier of coal to Hongkong. She shipped four million cwt. Communist China shipped about \$1½ million worth that year.

She increased her supply to nearly \$2½ million the next year while India's exports were almost \$7½ million, still the largest.

China's coal exports to Hongkong dropped to about half a million dollars while that of

Japan increased to \$1½ million in 1954. In 1955, Japan shipped more than \$10½ million of coal to Hongkong as against the \$1½ million shipped by China. But, in 1956, Japanese coal supply dropped to \$5 million while that of China increased to \$9½ million.

**NOW NONE**  
India which supplied Hongkong with more than \$23,000,000 worth of coal in 1952, exported nothing to the Colony in 1956.

In the first five months ending May this year, China had shipped more than a million cwt. of coal, valued at almost \$8 million.

In May alone, she shipped \$1,110,000 worth. Although China is fast becoming the chief supplier of coal to Hongkong, North Vietnam is another big supplier. This country's exports to Hongkong last year stood at \$18,417,000. China's exports last year were valued at \$9½ million.

**Man Put On Two Years Probation**

**Indecent Assault**  
Li Kam-chiu, a 21-year-old glove maker residing at an unnumbered hut in Fuk Wah Village was placed under two years' probation by Mr Derek Cons at Kowloon Court this morning when he pleaded guilty to indecently assaulting a six-year-old girl.

The defendant was the girl's neighbour. At 1.30 p.m. on July 2, the child complained to her mother that the defendant had indecently assaulted her.

An unsuccessful attempt was made to locate the defendant. The next day the mother spotted the defendant outside her hut and took him to Shamshuipo Police Station.

When questioned he admitted the offence.

## GOLD IMPORT CASE DISMISSED BY MAGISTRATE

Mr Hin-shing Lo at Central Magistracy this morning exercised his discretion under Section 35 of the Magistrate's Ordinance and dismissed the case against Cheng Shing, 38, charged with the importation of 251.5 taels of gold without a licence.

The defendant, a second engineer of the vessel, Ting Hing Lung, was alleged to have imported the gold, hidden inside an oil filter pump on the vessel which arrived from Macao on May 10.

Giving his judgment, Mr Lo said upon reviewing the evidence adduced by the Prosecution, he took into consideration the meaning of the word "import."

He said he also considered the cross-examination of the Prosecution witnesses by the Defence Counsel and the defendant's evidence and the answers he gave to the Prosecuting officer.

**CASE PROVED**  
Mr Lo said he held that the case had been proved. "But having regard to the circumstances under which the offence had been committed, I dismiss the case under Section 35 of the Magistrate's Ordinance."

The defendant in his defence had told the Court that the gold belonged to him. He said he had to carry the gold with him on board the vessel because his wife had left Macao and that no one would look after the gold for him.

He added that he bought the gold with the money he saved since he was a small boy.

Mr D. A. L. Wright, instructed by D'Almeida and Mason, represented the defendant.

Senior Revenue Inspector J. E. Wells, prosecuted.

At the conclusion of the case S. R. J. Wake made an application for the condemnation of the gold and July 31 was fixed for the hearing.

## FOUR FROM HONGKONG GOING TO GUIDES' CAMP AT WINDSOR PARK

**TWO** Girl guides and two Guiders from Hongkong are going to the Lord Baden Powell Centenary Camp in Windsor Great Park, England. They are Julia Cheng, fifth Hongkong Company, Juliette de Sousa, sixth Kowloon Company, Miss G. Choi, Hongkong Divisional Commissioner, and Miss R. M. de Carvalho, acting Captain of the first Kowloon Company.

They are flying to England on July 20.

In London they will be met by Mrs A. Linstead, previously Deputy Colony Commissioner, and Miss B. E. Moser, former Kowloon Divisional Commissioner.

They will spend their first week sightseeing in London, and London Guiders will come each day to take them on excursions.

On July 20 the Centenary Camp opens. Thirty-three member countries will be represented and there will be Guiders from

30 overseas territories as well, totalling 3,000 to 4,000 girls.

The Queen will visit them and take part in a combined religious service. HRH The Princess Royal, who is President of the British Girl Guide Association, will also visit the camp on several occasions.

All guiders visiting the camp have been asked to take samples of handicraft of their country and their national dress. They are also prepared to demonstrate dancing, singing, and cooking from their home countries.

### Magistrate Calls Man

## Barefaced, Impudent Liar

"I think this man is a barefaced and impudent liar," said Mr I. T. Morris at Kowloon this morning, in finding Fung Kar-fung \$500 or two months for driving a private car for hire and driving without third party risk insurance.

Fung was also disqualified from driving for 12 months. On April 23 two Police constables in plainclothes were sent to Shatin by Sub-Inspector Newton of the Traffic Branch, taking with them a \$10 note, the numbers of which had been taken down.

While waiting at the Shatin bus stop, the two were approached by the defendant, who offered to drive them to the Kowloon City Ferry Wharf for \$3 each.

### NOTE FOUND

When they arrived at the wharf, one of the plainclothesmen handed Fung the \$10 note. An inspector came up and arrested Fung. At the Police Station, he was searched and the note was found on him.

Fung claimed that the constables had called at his house that morning and were in fact prospective buyers of his car, which he said was for sale.

Defendant said he was only taking them for a test drive. Sub-Inspector J. P. Wilson prosecuted.

## NZ Meat Official In Hongkong

Mr S. T. Murphy, Assistant to the General Manager, for the New Zealand Dairy Products Marketing Commission, arrived in the Colony this morning by air from Tokyo.

Mr Murphy is one of a number of New Zealand businessmen who are coming to the Colony to confer with local importers of New Zealand dairy products and meat.

## Girl Hurt In Accident

A nine-year-old girl, Hui Sal-po, was injured in a traffic accident involving a private car in Queen's Road West yesterday evening. She was sent to the Queen Mary Hospital for treatment.

## Indecent Assault Charge

Sze-to Kin-chung, 17, was this morning ordered to be put on probation for one year by Miss B. K. Seale at Central Magistracy for indecently assaulting a 15-year-old girl. The offence took place on the driveway of 174 Hennessy Road on the night of July 5.

## Theft From Car

An ignition key was stolen from a private car parked in Queen's Road, Central, yesterday afternoon. A suspect in the case has been detained by the Police.

Kowloon's skyline is changing as modern buildings spring up all over the peninsula.

The arrows point (left to right) to the new Peninsula annexe, a new apartment block in Mody Road, the Seaview apartments on the corner of Mody Road and Chatham Road, Manson House, situated on the corner of Nathan Road and Humphreys Avenue which is rising on the site of the former Dairy Farm restaurant. It will have escalators.

Next to it is a not so new skyscraper,

Telephone House. Other new buildings are planned for the peninsula.

On the extreme left is Holt's wharf. The Tsimshatsui clock-tower rises midway between the "Pen" and the wharf and hidden behind the "Pen" is the YMCA.

Then running past the Chatham Road detention camp, Chatham Road itself comes into view.

All along this road old buildings are coming down, many of which were pre-war, and new stubby four-floor apartment blocks are rising. — China Mail Photo.

## BANKS SLIP \$5

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank shares slipped down \$5 in the last sale before lunch today after rising \$130 in the last two days on the announcement of a one for one bonus issue. The final quotes were buyers, \$1,778 and sellers, \$1,800.

This morning 25 shares changed hands, one lot of five and one lot of ten at \$1,790, yesterday's closing price, and another lot of 10 at \$1,785.

Today's closing prices appear on page nine.

## Street Thefts

Five cases of street thefts were brought to the attention of the Police yesterday. Suspects have been detained by the Police for questioning.

In one case, a Chinese boy snatched some money from another Chinese boy in Wyndham Street, Central District.

Victims in the four other cases were all women who lost a wrist watch, a handbag containing cash, a wallet also containing money and a gold necklace. The handbag was later recovered.

## Fined \$50

Pleading guilty to obeying a call of nature in a public place at 11.50 p.m. last night, Frederick Eng, 20, of H.M.S. Tamar, was fined \$50 by Mr T. L. Yang at Kowloon Court this morning.

Police saw him committing the offence on the pavement of Cornwall Avenue near the junction of Cernarvon Road.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Never mind the beautiful mountain background, Henry — this is just to show my friends how I've 'reduced'."

A Beautiful Way To Sleep...or For Just Sitting Pretty



This cool angelic Butcher Boy Pyjama in "Moon-gleam" cotton plisse has everything — Cut, styling — and Oh, so important for hot summer nights... Comfort!

In confection colours of Bon Bon Pink, Ice Blue, and Sun Flower Yellow.



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